Sarah B. Snyder

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PUBLICATIONS

Books

From Selma to Moscow: How Human Rights Activists Transformed U.S. Foreign Policy (Columbia University Press, 2018).

- Winner 2019 Robert H. Ferrell Prize, awarded annually by the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations for distinguished scholarship in the history of American foreign relations.
- Reviewed in *Journal of American History, American Historical Review, Diplomatic History, Cold War History, Human Rights Quarterly, Journal of Cold War Studies,* and H-Diplo.

Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War: A Transnational History of the Helsinki Network (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

- Winner 2012 Stuart L. Bernath Book Prize, awarded annually by the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations for best first book by an author.
- Winner 2012 Myrna F. Bernath Book Award, awarded biannually by the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations for the best book written by a woman in the field.
- Reviewed in Foreign Affairs, International Affairs, American Historical Review, Journal of American History, Journal of Modern History, Diplomatic History, Human Rights Quarterly, Slavic Review, Russian Review, Journal of American Studies, Contemporary European History, Journal of Transatlantic Studies, Peace & Change, Historische Zeitschrift, Cold War History, Security and Human Rights, Rhetoric and Public Affairs, Sehepunkte, Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas, Choice, and H-Diplo.

The CSCE and the End of the Cold War: Diplomacy, Societies and Human Rights, 1972-1990 (co-editor with Nicolas Badalassi; Berghahn Books, 2018).

• Reviewed in H-Diplo, Canadian Slavonic Papers, Journal of Global Politics and Current Diplomacy, Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung and Sehepunkte.

Journal Articles

"Guns of Peace and an Early Campaign Against Smallpox," The Historical Journal, forthcoming.

"Human Rights Rhetoric and Policy in the Kennedy Administration," *International History Review*, https://doi.org/10.1080/07075332.2020.1813788.

- "Ending Our Support for the Dictators': Ed Koch, Uruguay, and Human Rights," *Cold War History* 21:1 (January 2021): 19-36.
- Reprinted in *La Diaria* as "Cómo se terminó el apoyo económico de Estados Unidos a la dictadura uruguaya," September 5, 2020.
- "The 1968 International Year for Human Rights: A Missed Opportunity in the United States," *Diplomatic History* 42: 5 (November 2018): 831–858.
- "Americans' Human Rights Activism in the Long 1960s," European Journal of Human Rights 2 (2016) 221-33.

- "Beyond Containment?: The First Bush Administration's Sceptical Approach to the CSCE," *Cold War History* 13:4 (November 2013): 463-484.
- "A Call for U.S. Leadership': Congressional Activism on Human Rights," *Diplomatic History* 37:2 (April 2013): 372-397.
- "Bringing the Transnational In: Writing Human Rights into the International History of the Cold War," *Diplomacy and Statecraft* 24:1 (March 2013): 100-116.
- Guest Editor of special issue "New Perspectives on International History: Essays Honouring Kathleen Burk."
- "Exporting Amnesty International to the United States: Transatlantic Human Rights Activism in the 1960s," *Human Rights Quarterly* 34:3 (August 2012): 779-799.
- "The Foundation for Vienna: A Reassessment of the CSCE in the mid-1980s," *Cold War History* 10:4 (November 2010): 493-512.
- "Through the Looking Glass: The Helsinki Final Act and the 1976 Election for President," *Diplomacy and Statecraft* 21:1 (March 2010): 87-106.
- Reprinted in *The Cold War* ed. Steven Casey, (Routledge, 2013).
- "The CSCE and the Atlantic Alliance: Forging a New Consensus in Madrid," *Journal of Transatlantic Studies* 8:1 (March 2010): 56-68.
- "'Jerry, Don't Go': Domestic Opposition to the 1975 Helsinki Final Act," *Journal of American Studies* 44:1 (February 2010): 67-81.

Peer-Reviewed Chapters

- "Compartmentalizing U.S. Foreign Policy: Human Rights in the Reagan Years," in *The Reagan Moment: America and the World in the 1980s*, ed. Jonathan Hunt and Simon Miles, (Cornell University Press, forthcoming 2021).
- "Playing on the Same Team: What International and Sport Historians Can Learn From Each Other," in *Soccer Diplomacy: International Relations and Football since 1914*, ed. Heather L. Dichter, (University of Kentucky Press, 2020).
- "The Situation in Greece': Human Rights Activism in the Wake of the 1967 Coup," in *The Greek Dictatorship and the International System: A Case Study of Southern European Military Juntas*, ed. Constantine Arvanitopoulos, Evanthis Hatzivassiliou, Antonis Klapsis, Effie G. H. Pedaliu, (Routledge, 2020).
- "Human Rights in U.S. Foreign Policy," in *Oxford Reference Encyclopedia (ORE) in American History* ed. Mark Lawrence, (Oxford University Press, 2016).
- "No Crowing': Reagan, Trust, and Human Rights," in "Trust, but Verify": The Politics of Uncertainty and the Transformation of the Cold War Order, 1969-1971, ed. Reinhild Kreis, Martin Klimke, and Christian Ostermann, (Stanford University Press, 2016).
- "The Rise of Human Rights During the Johnson Years," in *Beyond the Cold War: Lyndon Johnson and the New Global Challenges of the 1960s*, ed. Francis J. Gavin and Mark Atwood Lawrence, (Oxford University Press, 2014).

- "Principles Overwhelming Tanks: Human Rights and the End of the Cold War," in *The Human Rights Revolution: An International History*, ed. Akira Iriye, Petra Goedde, and William Hitchcock, (Oxford University Press, 2011).
- "The Defeat of Ernest Lefever's Nomination: Keeping Human Rights on the United States Foreign Policy Agenda," in *Challenging US Foreign Policy: America and the World in the Long Twentieth Century*, ed. Bevan Sewell and Scott Lucas, (Palgrave, 2011).
- "'Promising Everything Under the Sun': Helsinki Activism and Human Rights in Eastern Europe," in *The 'Establishment' Responds: Power and Protest During and After the Cold War*, ed. Kathrin Fahlenbrach, Martin Klimke and Joachim Scharloth, (Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).
- "The Rise of the Helsinki Network: 'A Sort of Lifeline' for Eastern Europe," in *Perforating the Iron Curtain: European Détente, Transatlantic Relations, and the Cold War, 1965-1985*, ed. Odd Arne Westad and Poul Villaume, (Museum Tusculanum Press, 2009).
- "The U.S., Western Europe, and the CSCE, 1972–1975," in *The Strained Alliance: U.S.-European Relations from Nixon to Carter*, ed. Matthias Schulz and Thomas A. Schwartz, (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Scholarly Essays

- "The Changing History of the End of the Cold War," in *A Companion to U.S. Foreign Policy, Colonial Era to the Present*, ed. Christopher Dietrich, (Wiley-Blackwell, 2020).
- "U.S. Human Rights Policy since 1948," in *The Routledge History of Human Rights*, ed. Jean Quataert and Lora Wildenthal, (Routledge, 2019).
- "Human Rights in the Cold War," in *The Routledge International Handbook of the Cold War*, ed. Artemy Kalinovsky and Craig Daigle, (Routledge, 2014).
- "Human Rights and U.S. Foreign Relations: A Historiographical Review," in *Passport* (Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations Newsletter, April 2013).
- "Transnational Communities: A Global Legacy of the Cold War," in *Erbe des Kalten Krieges*, ed. Bernd Greiner, et al., (Hamburger Edition, 2013).

Encyclopedia Entries

- "Human Rights," in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Diplomacy*, ed. Gordon Martel, (Wiley-Blackwell, 2018).
- "Helsinki Accords," in *The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Military and Diplomatic History*, ed. Timothy Lynch, et al., (Oxford University Press, 2012).
- "Support for International Human Rights," and "U.N. Issues: Universal Declaration of Human Rights," in *The Encyclopedia of American Reform Movements*, ed. John R. McKivigan and Heather L. Kaufman, (Facts on File, 2011).
- "Helsinki Watch," in Encyclopedia of American Immigration, ed. R. Kent Rasmussen, (Salem Press, 2010).
- "Anatoly Dobrynin," and "Gerald Ford," in *Encyclopedia of the Cold War*, ed. Ruud van Dijk, et al., (Routledge, 2008).

"Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe," and "Helsinki Final Act," in *Encyclopedia of the Cold War: A Political, Social, and Military History*, ed. Spencer C. Tucker, (ABC-Clio, 2007).

"International Fascism," in *History in Dispute: Twentieth Century European Social and Political Movements* Vol. 17, ed. Paul du Quenoy, (St. James Press, 2004).

"Allied Agreements and Postwar Cooperation," and "The 'Velvet Revolution' of 1989," in *History in Dispute: Twentieth Century European Social and Political Movements* Vol. 16, ed. Paul du Quenoy, (St. James Press, 2004).

Reviews

Review of Courtney Hercus, *The Struggle over Human Rights: The Non-Aligned Movement, Jimmy Carter, and Neoliberalism* for *Journal of American History* (in press).

Review of Kelly J. Shannon, *U.S. Foreign Policy and Muslim Women's Human Rights* for *Human Rights Quarterly* 42:4 (November 2020): 967-969.

Review of Andrew Preston, *American Foreign Relations: A Very Short Introduction* for *American Historical Review*, 125: 4 (October 2020): 1354-5.

Review of Heather D. Curtis, *Holy Humanitarians: American Evangelicals and Global Aid* for *English Historical Review*, 135: 574 (June 2020): 716–718.

Review of Eric D. Weitz, *A World Divided: The Global Struggle for Human Rights in the Age of Nation States*, https://hdiplo.org/to/RT21-50. Published by H-Diplo/ISSF July 6, 2020.

• Commissioned H-Diplo/ISSF Roundtable Review Roundtable.

Review of Melani McAlister, *The Kingdom of God Has No Borders: A Global History of American Evangelicals* for *English Historical Review*, 135: 572 (February 2020): 252–254.

Review of Emma Kuby, *Political Survivors. The Resistance, the Cold War and the Fight against Concentration Camps after 1945*, https://issforum.org/ISSF/PDF/ISSF-Roundtable-11-7.pdf. Published by H-Diplo/ISSF December 16, 2019.

• Commissioned H-Diplo/ISSF Roundtable Review Roundtable.

Review of Peter Eicher, *Raising the Flag: America's First Envoys in Faraway Lands* in *Texas National Security Review:* https://tnsr.org/roundtable/book-review-roundtable-raising-the-flag/. Published November 11, 2019.

Review of Jeffrey A. Engel, When the World Seemed New: George H. W. Bush and the End of the Cold War for English Historical Review 134: 566 (February 2019): 266–268.

Review of Marco Duranti, *The Conservative Human Rights Revolution: European Identity, Transnational Politics, and the Origins of the European Convention* for *The Journal of Modern History* 90: 4 (December 2018): 926-928.

Review of Odd Arne Westad, *The Cold War: A Global History* for *Cold War History* 18:2 (2018): 243-245.

Review of Kathryn Sikkink, *Evidence for Hope: Making Human Rights Work in the 21st Century*, https://networks.h-net.org/system/files/contributed-files/roundtable-xix-28.pdf. Published by H-Diplo/ISSF April 2, 2018.

• Commissioned H-Diplo/ISSF Roundtable Review Roundtable.

Review of Kristina Spohr and David Reynolds, ed. *Transcending the Cold War: Summits, Statecraft, and the Dissolution of Bipolarity in Europe, 1970-1990* for *The English Historical Review* 133: 561, (May 2018): 494-6.

Review of Mark Philip Bradley, *The World Reimagined: Americans and Human Rights in the Twentieth Century*, http://www.tiny.cc/Roundtable-XIX-1. Published by H-Diplo September 7, 2017.

Review of Frank Costigliola and Michael J. Hogan, ed. *Explaining the History of American Foreign Relations* 3rd Ed for *Journal of Cold War Studies* 19:3 (Summer 2017): 233-4.

Review of Daniel T. Sargent, A Superpower Transformed: The Remaking of American Foreign Relations in the 1970s for Journal of American History 102:3 (December 2015): 954.

Review of Gregory F. Domber, *Empowering Revolution: America, Poland, and the End of the Cold War*, http://www.tiny.cc/Roundtable-XVII-1. Published by H-Diplo September 11, 2015.

Review of Jan Eckel and Samuel Moyn, ed. *The Breakthrough: Human Rights in the 1970s* for *International Studies Review* 17:3 (September 2015): 460-2.

Review of Barbara J. Keys, *Reclaiming American Virtue: The Human Rights Revolution of the 1970s*, http://h-diplo.org/essays/PDF/E118.pdf. Published by H-Diplo November 11, 2014.

Review of Mark Philip Bradley, "American Vernaculars: The United States and the Global Human Rights Imagination," *Diplomatic History* 38:1 (January 2014), http://h-diplo.org/reviews/PDF/AR475.pdf. Published by H-Diplo July 25, 2014.

Review of Glenn Mitoma, *Human Rights and the Negotiation of American Power* for *American Historical Review* 119:3 (2014): 927-928.

Review of Frédéric Bozo, Marie-Pierre Rey, N. Piers Ludlow and Bernd Rother, ed. *Visions of the End of the Cold War in Europe, 1945-1990* for *Cold War History* 13:4 (November 2013): 570-571.

Review of David F. Schmitz, *Brent Scowcroft: Internationalism and Post-Vietnam War American Foreign Policy* for *Cold War History* 13:1 (2013): 139-140.

Review of Hannah Gurman, *The Dissent Papers: The Voices of Diplomats in the Cold War and Beyond*, http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XIV-7.pdf. Published by H-Diplo November 7, 2012.

Review of Betty Glad, An Outsider in the White House: Jimmy Carter, His Advisors, and the Making of American Foreign Policy for Cold War History 12:1 (2012): 174-175.

Review of Christian Peterson, *Globalizing Human Rights: Private Citizens, the Soviet Union, and the West*, https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showpdf.php?id=34169. Published by H-Human Rights February 15, 2012.

Review of Svetlana Savranskaya, Thomas Blanton and Vladislav Zubok, ed. *Masterpieces of History: The Peaceful End of the Cold War in Europe, 1989* for *Journal of American Studies* 46:4 (November 2012): doi: 10.1017/S0021875812001661.

Review of William Michael Schmidli, "Institutionalizing Human Rights in U.S. Foreign Policy: U.S. Argentine Relations, 1976-1980," *Diplomatic History* 35:2 (April 2011), http://www.hnet.org/~diplo/reviews/PDF/AR308.pdf. Published by H-Diplo May 27, 2011.

Review of Mary Elise Sarotte, 1989: The Struggle to Create Post-Cold War Europe for Journal of Cold War Studies 13:1 (Winter 2011): 258-60.

Review of "Special Forum: Reconsidering the Foreign Policy of the First Bush Administration, Twenty Years On," *Diplomatic History* 34:1 (January 2010), http://www.h-net.org /~diplo/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XI-25.pdf. Published by H-Diplo on May 11, 2010.

Review of Anatoly Adamishin and Richard Schifter, *Human Rights, Perestroika, and the End of the Cold War*, http://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=25909. Published by H-Human Rights on March 13, 2010.

Review of Carl J. Bon Tempo, *Americans at the Gate: The United States and Refugees During the Cold War* for *Journal of American Studies* 43:3 (December 2009): 566-7.

Review of Richard Davy, "Helsinki Myths: Setting the Record Straight on the Final Act of the CSCE, 1975," *Cold War History* 9:1 (February 2009), http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/reviews/PDF/AR231.pdf. Published by H-Diplo on May 27, 2009.

Works in Progress

Unofficial Diplomats: How American Expatriates Influenced U.S. Foreign Policy, book manuscript, in progress.

PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT

Commentary

"Joe Biden can learn from John F. Kennedy's record on human rights: The way to fix our broken foreign policy," *Washington Post* November 23, 2020.

"Can Rex Tillerson prove human rights is on White House agenda?" The Hill March 9, 2018.

"Is Rex Tillerson pivoting on human rights?" Washington Post March 2, 2018.

"Bridging the Gap between Academia and the Public," *Texas National Security Review February* 20, 2018.

"Can Congress Pressure the White House on Human Rights?" *The Conversation* July 6, 2017. (Reprinted in *Chicago Tribune* and *Houston Chronicle*, among others.)

"Is the Trump Administration Abandoning Human Rights?" Washington Post July 2, 2017.

"Four Key Times Presidential Nominees Failed to Gain Senate Confirmation," *The Conversation* January 10, 2017. (Reprinted in *Newsweek, U.S. News and World Report, Huffington Post, Salon, Government Executive*, and *Business Insider*, among others.)

"An Activist's Playbook: How to Influence Trump's Cabinet and Policies," *The Conversation* December 6, 2016. (Reprinted in *Huffington Post* and *Salon*, among others.)

Interviews with Media

Katrina Manson, "Joe Biden has his work cut out on human rights," Financial Times, February 11, 2021.

Louis Jacobson, "How hard will it be for Joe Biden to get his Cabinet confirmed?" *PolitiFact*, December 14, 2020.

Nahal Toosi, "Human rights groups turn their sights on Trump's America," *Politico*, July 1, 2020.

Carrie Whitney, "A Portrait of Jimmy Carter, America's Oldest Living President Ever," *howstuffworks.com*, January 15, 2020.

Interview with James M. Lindsay, "The President's Inbox," Council on Foreign Relations, September 10, 2019.

Adrian Morrow, "UN report calls on Canada, U.S. to hold Saudi Arabia accountable in Khashoggi killing, including Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman," *The Globe and Mail*, June 19, 2019.

Interview with New Books Network, July 3, 2018.

Interview on Sirius XM's The Laura Coates Show, April 3, 2018.

Krishnadev Calamur, "How the Rest of the World Heard Trump's UN Speech: Even Iran, with its abysmal human-rights record, feels comfortable criticizing the U.S.," *The Atlantic*, September 20, 2017.

Interview with Sirius XM's *The Briefing*, July 29, 2017.

"The Trump Administration and Human Rights," WBUR's On Point, July 17, 2017.

Thanassis Cambanis, "How a handshake in Helsinki helped end the Cold War: The modern human rights movement turns 40," *Boston Globe*, June 7, 2015.

Blog Pieces

"Human Rights and U.S. Foreign Policy," *The Academic Minute*, July 30, 2018.

"Beyond 'The Architect," Sources and Methods: A Blog of the Woodrow Wilson Center's History and Public Policy Program, July 23, 2018.

"From Turtle Bay To DC: The Transformation of American Human Rights Activism in the Long 1960s," *HISTPHIL*, May 24, 2018.

"1968 Was an Anniversary Year for Human Rights. Few People Noticed," Hindsights, May 4, 2018.

INVITED LECTURES

"Human Rights and the Cold War Analogy," Center for Strategic and International Studies, October 2019.

"From Selma to Moscow: How Human Rights Activists Transformed U.S. Foreign Policy":

• Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, Department of State, Washington, DC, March 2020

- Center for the Study of Force and Diplomacy, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, February 2020
- Christopher Newport University, October 2019
- Ralph J. Bunche Library, Department of State, Washington, DC, June 2019
- HANDA Center for Human Rights and International Justice, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, June 2019
- University of Athens, Athens, Greece, March 2019
- Center for American Studies and Research, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon, February 2019
- Lebanese American University, Beirut, Lebanon, February 2019
- Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, February 2019
- Southwestern University, Georgetown, TX, October 2018
- Clements Center, University of Texas, Austin, TX, October 2018
- Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University, Durham, NC, September 2018
- New York Public Library, New York, NY, August 2018
- Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales, Sociétés Plurielles Sorbonne Paris Cité, Paris, France, June 2018
- Politics & Prose, Washington, DC, March 2018 (Broadcast by C-Span's Book TV)
- Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, March 2018
- University and College Union, York, UK, March 2018
- University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK, March 2018
- Sheffield-Hallam University, Sheffield, UK, March 2018
- University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK, March 2018
- Miller Center of Public Affairs, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, February 2018
- Yale University, New Haven, CT, February 2018.
- University at Albany-SUNY, Albany, NY, October 2017

"The CSCE and the End of the Cold War":

- Washington History Seminar, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, DC, December 2018
- American University, Washington, DC, December 2018
- Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales, Sociétés Plurielles Sorbonne Paris Cité, Paris, France, June 2018

"Continuity and Change in U.S. Human Rights Policy," International Visitor Leadership Program, U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, February 2019.

"Human Rights and the Transformation of U.S. Foreign Policy in the Long 1960s," Concordia University, Montreal, Canada, September 2017.

"Dictators, Diplomats, and Dissidents: United States Human Rights Activism in the Long 1960s," Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, April 2016.

"The Evolution of U.S. Human Rights Policy," Brigham Young University Washington Seminar, March 2016.

"A Little More Dictatorship': Balancing Anti-communism and Human Rights in South Korea," Mershon Center, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, October 2015.

"Human Rights and the Cold War: From the Universal Declaration to Tiananmen," Columbus State Community College, Columbus, OH, October 2015.

- "International Relations, Human Rights, and the Demise of Communism: Reassessing the Helsinki Final Act After Forty Years," German Historical Institute, Warsaw, Poland, June 2015.
- "Causing Us Real Trouble': The 1967 Coup in Greece," SEESOX, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK, May 2015.
- "A Little More Dictatorship': Balancing Anti-communism and Human Rights in South Korea," School of Oriental and African Studies, London, UK, May 2015.
- "Human Rights Before Carter: The Rise of Human Rights in the Long 1960s," Washington History Seminar, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, DC, December 2014.
- "Dissidence Behind the Iron Curtain: Human Rights and Soviet-American Relations in the Long 1960s," Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia, PA, December 2014.
- "Human Rights Moments and the Cold War," The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, September 2014.
- "Dissidence Behind the Iron Curtain and the American Response, 1961-1976," The Graduate Institute of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland, May 2014.
- "1968 as International Year of Human Rights," International History Seminar, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, January 2014.
- "Congressional Activism in Foreign Affairs: Human Rights and the Cold War in the 1970s," University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK, November 2012.
- "A Call for U.S. Leadership': Congressional Activism on Human Rights," University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK, October 2012.
- "The Politics of Human Rights in the 1970s: The United States and the Helsinki Process," "A Human Rights Revolution?: Diplomacy, Activism, and Political and Cultural Transformations in the 'long 1970s," SAXO Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, May 2012.
- "Perhaps Without You, Our Revolution Would Not Be': Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War," University of Leeds, Leeds, UK, December 2011.
- "Dissidents and Diplomats: The Helsinki Final Act and the End of the Cold War," London School of Economics, London, UK, October 2011.
- "Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War: A Transnational History of the Helsinki Network," Cold War International History Project, Washington, DC, September 2011.
- "A Debate in the Fox Den About Raising Chickens': The Moscow Conference Proposal," American History Seminar, Boston University, Boston, MA, September 2011.
- "Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War: A Transnational History of the Helsinki Network," St. Antony's College, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK, May 2011.
- "Promising Everything Under the Sun': Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War," Clare College, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK, May 2011.

- "Exporting Amnesty International to the United States," International History Seminar, Institute for Historical Research, London, UK, March 2011.
- "Congressional Activism in Foreign Affairs: The Rise of Human Rights in United States Diplomacy," Fourth Annual Cassius Marcellus Clay Lecture, Department of History, Yale University, New Haven, CT, April 2010.
- "The Obama Administration and Human Rights: Reality versus Reputation," Yale University, New Haven, CT, March 2010.
- "A Double Standard for Civil Rights?: U.S. Human Rights Policy During the Johnson Years," The Colloquium in International History and Security, Yale University, New Haven, CT, January 2010.
- "Symbolic Politics and the Cold War: How Helsinki Watch Personalized Human Rights Abuses," Rapoport Center for Human Rights and Justice, University of Texas, Austin, TX, September 2009.
- "Principles Overwhelming Tanks: Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War," Scowcroft Institute for International Affairs, George Bush School of Government and Public Service, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, September 2009.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- "American Visions of Human Rights: Impact and Legacies," "Human Rights and the Transformation of Political and Christian Cultures in the Late Twentieth Century," Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa, Italy, December 2020.
- "American Academics Overseas: Malcolm H. Kerr and Lessons Learned Abroad and at Home," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, January 2019.
- "Ending Our Support for the Dictators': Ed Koch, Uruguay, and Human Rights," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, June 2018.
- "Pistolas de la Paz: Challenging Ideas about U.S. Foreign Policy in the 1960s," Maple Leaf and Eagle Conference on North American Studies, Helsinki, Finland, May 2018.
- "Human Rights Activism and Transnational Connections," What's Next for Human Rights Scholarship?: An International Conference, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, March-April 2017.
- "Compartmentalizing U.S. Foreign Policy: Human Rights in the Reagan Years," Above and Beyond the Cold War: Ronald Reagan and the Transformation of Global Politics in the 1980s, Clements Center for National Security, Austin, TX, January 2017.
- "What Spurred Human Rights Activism in the Long 1960s?" American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, January 2017.
- "U.S. Human Rights Policy in the Nixon and Ford Years," The Rise and Fall of Détente, Clements Center for National Security, Austin, TX, November 2016.
- "United States Human Rights Policy in the Johnson Years," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Providence, RI, April 2016.

- "The Unintended Consequences of the Helsinki Final Act," The Lessons of the Helsinki Process for the Northeast Asia Peace and Cooperation Initiative and the Trust Process on the Korean Peninsula, Seoul, South Korea, November 2015.
- "Intervening in Human Rights Crises: The Case of Greece," "Culture & Conflict Perspectives from the Past and the Present," Arts and Humanities Research Council, National History Center, and Kluge Center, Library of Congress, Washington, DC, November 2015.
- "Human Rights and United States Foreign Policy in the Nixon Years," Rights & Justice in Nixon's America, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UK, September 2015.
- "Humanitarianism and Human Rights: A State of the Field," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Arlington, VA, June 2015.
- "Did the Ford Administration Have a Human Rights Policy?" Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Arlington, VA, June 2015.
- "Establishing a Helsinki Network: Transnational Human Rights Activism and the Helsinki Process," 2015 Ahtisaari Symposium: New Evidence and Perspectives on the Helsinki Accords, Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, Washington, DC, April 2015.
- "A Double Standard Abroad and at Home?: The United States' Response to Rhodesia's Unilateral Declaration of Independence," Does Human Rights Have a History, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, April 2015.
- "Beyond the Helsinki Effect," Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies Annual Meeting, San Antonio, TX, November 2014.
- "Human Rights Activism and the Cold War," Human Rights: The Last Utopia? Saint-Louis University, Brussels, Belgium, November 2014.
- "Transnational Human Rights Activism in the Long 1960s," Peace and Human Rights in World History, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, FL, October 2014.
- "Human Rights and the Cold War," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Lexington, KY, June 2014.
- "Transnational Human Rights Activism in the Long 1960s," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, April 2014.
- "The Impact of the Helsinki Process," Shaping the 1970s, Bristol Institute for Research in the Humanities and Arts, Bristol, UK, November 2013.
- "At Home and Around the World': Kennedy's Commitment to Human Rights," Historians of the Twentieth Century United States Annual Conference, Northumbria University, Newcastle, UK, July 2013.
- "At Home and Around the World': Kennedy's Commitment to Human Rights," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Arlington, VA, June 2013.
- "At Home and Around the World': Kennedy's Commitment to Human Rights," Fifty Years without JFK: Rethinking Global Diplomacy, University of London, UK, March 2013.

- "Bringing the Transnational In: Writing Human Rights into the International History of the Cold War," New Perspectives on International History: In Honour of Kathleen Burk, University College London, UK, June 2012.
- "No Crowing': Reagan, Trust, and Human Rights," "Trust, but Verify": Confidence and Distrust from Détente to the End of the Cold War, Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, Washington, DC, November 2011.
- "Transnational Communities: A Global Legacy of the Cold War," Legacies of the Cold War, Hamburg Institute for Social Research, Hamburg, Germany, August 2011.
- "Beyond Containment?: The Bush Administration's Skeptical Approach to the CSCE," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Alexandria, VA, June 2011.
- "Causing Us Real Trouble': The 1967 Coup in Greece and United States Human Rights Policy," Balkans in the Cold War, Konstantinos Karamanlis Institute for Democracy, Athens, Greece, May 2011.
- "Exporting Amnesty International to the United States: Transatlantic Activism in the 1960s," American Politics, World Politics: International Dimensions of U.S. History, Cambridge University, UK, April 2011.
- "Framing, Persuasion, and Mobilization: The Politics of Transnational Human Rights Campaigns," Yale UCL Collaborative Workshop, London, UK, March 2011.
- "Amnesty International in the USA: The Development of American Human Rights Policy in the 1960s," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, January 2011.
- "The Rise of Human Rights during the 1960s," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, January 2011.
- "The Influence of Western Human Rights Groups on American CSCE Policy After Helsinki," The CSCE Process: International Politics and the Transformation of Society (1975-1989), Institute of Contemporary History, Munich, Germany, October 2010.
- "Congress and the Development of U.S. Human Rights Policy," A New Global Morality?: The Politics of Human Rights and Humanitarianism in the 1970s, Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies, Germany, June 2010.
- "A Call for U.S. Leadership': Congressional Activism on Human Rights," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, April 2010.
- "Establishing a Helsinki Community: Transnational Human Rights Activism in the 1970s," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, January 2010.
- "Helsinki Watch and the Transnational Campaign for Human Rights in Eastern Europe," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Falls Church, VA, June 2009.
- "Not From Tanks, Troops, or Barbed Wire': Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War," Empire at End?: Global Transformations in the Late Twentieth Century, The Mershon Center for International Security Studies, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, April 2009.

"Human Agency and Unintended Consequences: The Helsinki Final Act and the Protection of Human Rights in Eastern Europe," International Studies Association Annual Convention, New York, NY, February 2009.

"The Rise of Human Rights: Moving Beyond a Cold War Foreign Policy," Lyndon Johnson and the Beginnings of the Post-Cold War Era, Lyndon Baines Johnson Presidential Library, Austin, TX, November 2008.

"The CSCE and the Atlantic Alliance: Reestablishing NATO Consensus at Madrid," Conflict and Community: Transatlantic Relations during the Cold War, University of Tampere, Finland, May 2008.

"Follow-up at Belgrade: How Human Rights Activists Shaped the Helsinki Process," 30 Years Since the First CSCE Follow-Up Meeting in Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia, March 2008.

"The Rise of the Helsinki Network," Copenhagen Cold War Conference 2007: European and Transatlantic Strategies in the Late Cold War Period to Overcome the East-West Division of Europe, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, November-December 2007.

"Human Rights and the End of the Cold War," The "Establishment" Responds: The Institutional and Social Impact of Protest Movements During and After the Cold War, Heidelberg Center for American Studies, University of Heidelberg, Germany, November 2007.

"Jimmy Carter and the Transformation of the U.S. Role in the CSCE," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Lawrence, KS, June 2006.

"Reagan and the CSCE: Rethinking Traditional Cold War Narratives," From Helsinki to Gorbachev, 1975-1985: The Globalization of the Bipolar Confrontation, Machiavelli Center for Cold War Studies and the Cold War International History Project, Artimino, Italy, April 2006.

"Ronald Reagan and the CSCE: A Surprising Chapter in the Cold War," The United States in the 1980s: the Reagan Years, Rothermere American Institute, University of Oxford, UK, November 2005.

"From Opposition to Cooperation: Transnational Groups and American CSCE Policy," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, College Park, MD, June 2005.

"Avoiding Disadvantage to the West: NATO Responds to the Soviet Call for a European Security Conference," The Atlantic Community Unraveling?: States, Protest Movements, and the Transformation of US-European Relations, 1969-1983, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, September 2004.

"Détente as Competition: Cultural Exchanges and American Foreign Policy," Warren I. Susman Graduate Conference: Culture as History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, April 2003.

CONFERENCES ORGANIZED

"Helsinki 40 Years After: International Reordering and Societal Change, 1975-1990," Université Sorbonne Paris Cité (SPC)/Research Programme "Sociétés plurielles," December 2015.

Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, June 2014.

New Perspectives on International History: In Honour of Professor Kathleen Burk, June 2012.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

School of International Service, American University, Washington, DC, *Professor* (2020-present); *Associate Professor* (2016-2020); *Assistant Professor* (2014-2016).

- The Evolution of U.S. Human Rights Policy (MA)
- History of Americans in the World
- Continuity & Change in U.S. Foreign Policy (MA)
- The End of the Cold War
- The Cold War in Historical Context (MA)
- The United States and International Human Rights
- The United States as a World Power since 1898 (MAIR)
- Détente: An International History
- Crises in U.S. Foreign Policy
- Internship in International Affairs (MA)

Department of History, University College London, London, UK, *Lecturer in International History* (2010-2014).

- Détente in the Cold War
- International History (MA)
- The Cold War: An International History (MA)
- The United States and International Human Rights since 1941
- Concepts, Categories and the Practice of History

Department of History, Yale University, New Haven, CT, *Post Doctoral Fellow* (2008-2010).

• The United States and International Human Rights

Whitney and Betty MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies, Yale University, New Haven, CT, Post Doctoral Associate and Lecturer in History and International Affairs (2007-2008).

• Transatlantic Relations since World War Two (MA)

Department of History, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, Professorial Lecturer (2006-2007).

- American Diplomatic History I
- The End of the Cold War
- American Diplomatic History II
- The Origins of the Cold War

Department of History, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, *Davis Fellow, (2004-2005).*

• Détente: An International History, 1965-1980

RESEARCH SUPERVISION

PhD Students: American University (2017, 2020); University College London (2016, 2015) MA Students: American University (2015); University College London (2012, 2013)

RELATED EXPERIENCE

Office of the Historian, Department of State, Washington, DC, *Intern,* (2002-2006). Authored: revised history of Russian-American summits; history of the origins of the United Nations; revised history of the Department's Policy Planning Staff; and entries for updated historical timeline on Office's web page. Transcribed audio recordings for the *Foreign Relations of the United States* volumes. Co-author of Middle East Peace Process project; assisted in drafting narrative summary as well as classified and unclassified chronologies.

EDUCATION

Georgetown University, Washington, DC.

Ph.D. History, 2006.

Dissertation: "The Helsinki Process, American Foreign Policy, and the End of the Cold War."

Adviser: Nancy Bernkopf Tucker.

School of Slavonic and Eastern European Studies, University College London, London, UK.

M.A. History, 2000.

Dissertation: "Anti-Sovietism Always Plays into the Hand of Imperialism': The Soviet Response to the Sino-American Opening."

Brown University, Providence, RI.

B.A. History with Honors, 1999.

Thesis: "The Policy Planning Staff, 1947-1953: The Search for Grand Strategy in the Post-War World."

HONORS

Robert H. Ferrell Prize, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2019.

Organization of American Historians Distinguished Lecturer, 2019-2022.

SIS Outstanding Scholarship, Research, Creative Activity & Other Professional Contributions, 2019.

Abdul Aziz Said Fund for Peace and Conflict Resolution Research Award, 2018.

Conference Travel Award, American University, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2018.

Dean's Summer Research Award, American University, 2015.

Grant-in-Aid, Rockefeller Archive Center, 2014.

School Research Projects Fund, University College London, 2013.

Stuart L. Bernath Book Prize, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2012.

Myrna F. Bernath Book Award, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2012.

Dean's Staff Travel Fund, Faculty of Social and Historical Sciences, University College London, 2010, 2011, 2013.

Departmental Research Fund, Department of History, University College London, 2011.

Hale Bellot Research Fund, Department of History, University College London, 2011, 2012.

Graduate School Staff Conference Fund, University College London, 2011.

Associate, Cold War Studies Project, London School of Economics, 2010-present.

Cassius Marcellus Clay Post Doctoral Fellowship, Department of History, Yale University, 2008-2010.

Gerald R. Ford Foundation Research Travel Grant, Fall 2003, Fall 2010.

Middleton Fellowship, Lyndon Baines Johnson Foundation, 2009.

Friends of the Princeton University Library Research Grant, 2009-2010.

Kennedy Library Foundation Research Grant, Fall 2009.

Abilene Travel Grant, Eisenhower Foundation, 2009.

Dole Institute Archives Travel Grant, Robert J. Dole Institute of Politics, University of Kansas, 2009.

Peter and Edith O'Donnell Grant, Scowcroft Institute of International Affairs, 2009.

Visiting Scholar, Department of History, Columbia University, 2008-2009.

Pierre Keller Post Doctoral Fellowship in Transatlantic Relations, Yale University, 2007-2008.

Writing Fellowship, Georgetown University, Spring 2006.

Royden B. Davis Fellowship, Georgetown University, 2004-2005.

Full Tuition Scholarship, Georgetown University, 2000-2006.

Graduate School Assistantship, Georgetown University, 2000-2003.

Piepho Fund Grant, Georgetown University, Summer 2001, Summer 2003, and Spring 2004.

Open Society Archives Research Grant, Spring 2004.

Researcher-in-Residence, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, Fall 2003.

Dissertation Travel Grant, Georgetown University, Fall 2003.

Research Fellowship, Georgetown University, Fall 2003.

Samuel L. Lamport Prize for International Understanding, Brown University, 1999.

EXTERNAL SERVICE

International Security Studies Forum (ISSF) for H-Diplo, Associate Editor, 2016-present.

Program Committee, National History Center, 2014-present.

Texas National Security Review, Editorial Board, 2017-present.

Advisory Board, History and Public Policy Program (HAPP), Woodrow Wilson Center, 2020-2022.

Nominating Committee, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2019-2021.

Public Engagement Task Force, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2019.

Passport Editor Search Committee, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2017.

Chair, Legal History Task Force, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2017.

William Appleman Williams Junior Faculty Research Grants Committee, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2015-2018; Chair, 2017-2018.

Annual Fellowship Selection Panel, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2014-2015.

Executive Council, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2012-2014.

Co-Chair Program Committee, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2014.

Program Committee, Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2012, 2013, 2021.

Dissertation Completion Fellowship Committee, Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations, 2012-2015; Chair, 2014-2015.

Manuscript Reviewer for Journal of American History, Diplomatic History, Cold War History, Journal of Cold War Studies, Cambridge University Press, Cornell University Press, University of Pennsylvania Press, Columbia University Press, International History Review, Texas National Security Review, International Security, Humanity, The Historical Journal, Contemporary European History, Journal of Contemporary History, Slavic Review, Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History, Journal of Global History, Human Rights Review, War on the Rocks, Agricultural History, Critical Asian Studies, Bloomsbury, Ashgate, and Routledge.

Tenure and/or Promotion Reviewer: Wake Forest University, State University of New York-Albany, the Danish Institute for Human Rights, and Trinity University.

Grant Proposal Reviewer: Council for the Humanities of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO), The Education University of Hong Kong.

PhD Examiner for London School of Economics (2012), University of Oslo (2013), and University College London (2014).

Board Member, DC International School, 2015-present.

Mentor, The TEAK Fellowship, 2007-2012.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Faculty Actions Committee, SIS, American University, 2015-2016, 2017-2019.

Faculty Hearing Committee, 2017-2018, 2018-2021.

3rd Year Reappointment Review Committee, 2017-2018, 2018-2019, 2019-2020.

Promotion Review Committee, 2019-2020.

Graduate Student Award Committee, 2019.

Historical International Studies Research, Co-Coordinator, August 2017-2020.

Human Security in Insecure Times Search Committee, SIS, American University, 2016-2017.

Tenure Review Committee, SIS American University, 2016-2017.

Transnational and International Security Search Committee, SIS, American University, 2014-2015.

Committee on Information Services, American University, 2014-2015.

UCL Council, University College London, 2012-2013.

Lecturer in Latin American History Search Committee, University College London, 2012.

Steering Committee, Institute for Human Rights, University College London, 2012-2014.

History with a Year Abroad Tutor, University College London, 2010-2013.

Careers Tutor, University College London, 2010-2013.

Senior Essay Adviser, Department of History, Yale University, 2009-2010.

Senior Essay Reader, Department of History, Yale University, 2008-2010.

19th Century United States History Search Committee, Georgetown University 2004-2005.

Graduate Studies Committee, Georgetown University, 2002. United States Area Committee, Georgetown University, 2001-2002.

<u>LANGUAGES</u> Advanced Spanish; Proficient in Russian and Italian.