

DIANE F. ORENTLICHER

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Diane Orentlicher, Professor of International Law at the Washington College of Law, has been described by as “one of the world’s leading authorities on human rights law and war crimes tribunals” (Washington Diplomat). Professor Orentlicher has lectured and published widely on issues of transitional justice, international criminal law and other areas of public international law and policy. Her 1991 article in the Yale Law Journal, *Settling Accounts*, is widely considered a seminal text in the field of transitional justice. As Independent Expert on Combating Impunity on appointment by then UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan, Professor Orentlicher updated the United Nations *Set of Principles on Combating Impunity*, a key “soft law” instrument in the field of transitional justice.

During the first term of the Obama Administration, Professor Orentlicher served as Deputy, Office of War Crimes Issues (since renamed Office of Global Criminal Justice) in the Department of State. In that capacity, she was deeply engaged in strengthening efforts to prevent violence against women; developing the administration’s atrocities prevention initiative; and supporting international and hybrid tribunals.

Selected Professional Experience

Academic

Since June 1992	<u>Washington College of Law, American University</u> , Washington, D.C.: Professor of International Law; Co-Director, Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law; Founding Faculty Director and current Advisory Council member, War Crimes Research Office. Courses: Public International Law; International Organizations: Law of the United Nations; Transitional Justice; International Business and Human Rights; Ethnic Conflict and International Law (past course).
2000-2001 Academic Year	<u>Princeton University</u> , Princeton, NJ: Fellow, Program in Law and Public Affairs
Summer 1997	<u>New College, Oxford</u> , Oxford, England: Member of Faculty, Programme in International Human Rights Law, The University of Oxford and The George Washington University
Fall 1985; Spring 1987; Winter 1989	<u>Harvard University, School of Law</u> , Cambridge, MA: Lecturer on Law

1989-1990
Academic Year Yale Law School, New Haven, CT: Schell Fellow (1989); Adjunct Professor

1987-1991 Columbia University Schools of Law, Business and School of International and Public Affairs, New York, NY: Adjunct Professor

Public Service

2009-2011 U.S. Department of State: Deputy, Office of War Crimes Issues (since renamed Office of Global Criminal Justice). This office led the State Department's efforts to prevent atrocities and, in the aftermath of serious violations of human rights and humanitarian law, to support transitional justice measures.

2004-2005 United Nations: Independent Expert to update the Set of principles for the protection and promotion of human rights through action to combat impunity, on appointment by then UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan. The updated principles (UN Doc. E/CN.4/2005/102 and Addendum) were endorsed by the UN Commission on Human Rights at its final session in 2005 (CHR resolution 2005/81).

2003-2004 United Nations: Expert, appointed by then UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan to prepare an "independent study on best practices, including recommendations, to assist States in strengthening their domestic capacity to combat all aspects of impunity." (See UN Doc. E/CN.4/2004/88)

January 1999-
July 1999 High Commissioner on National Minorities of the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, The Hague, The Netherlands: Special Advisor to the High Commissioner, on secondment from the U.S. Department of State while on sabbatical leave from American University.

Other Non-Academic Positions

August 2007-
August 2008 Special Counsel, Open Society Justice Initiative, New York, NY and Washington, D.C.: Senior Counsel: Served in senior management role during leave of absence of Executive Director of organization that promotes law reform and legal capacity development internationally. Served on organization's Board of Directors from 2003 until 2009, when I resigned to serve in the Department of State.

May 1983-
March 1988

Lawyers Committee for Human Rights (since renamed Human Rights First), New York, NY: Deputy Director of organization and Director of its International Human Rights Program. Directed international program of public interest law center that promotes compliance with international human rights and refugee law and procedures. Presented congressional testimony on issues of U.S. human rights policy; assisted in representation of families of four U.S. churchwomen killed in El Salvador; authored, co-authored and edited publications on human rights conditions in countries monitored by the Committee. Served on Advisory Committee of Washington Office until 2009, when I resigned to serve in Department of State.

September 1981-
May 1983

Steptoe & Johnson, Washington, D.C.: Associate. Practiced primarily in areas of international law and international trade.

Education

Columbia University School of Law, New York, NY: J.D. 1981

Editor, *Columbia Law Review*

Deborah Morse Scholar, Columbia Law School

Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar, Columbia Law School

Samuel I. Rosenman Prize, Columbia Law School

Cambridge University, Cambridge, England: Graduate research in Philosophy, Fall 1977

Yale University, New Haven, CT: B.A. 1977

Other

Member of the Council on Foreign Relations; American Society of International Law; and American Branch of the International Law Association; National Advisory Board of Center for Victims of Torture.

Select Publications

Books, Law Journals and Book Chapters

"We Did That": Exploring the United States' Role in Preventing the Chagos Archipelago from Exercising Its Right to Self-Determination, TEMPLE UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL (co-authored with Morton H. Halperin, forthcoming)

Victim Participation and Public Messaging: Contemporary Lessons of the Eichmann Trial, 31 MINN. J. INT'L L. 35 (2022)

Ensuring Access to Accurate Information and Combatting Misinformation about Pandemics, 36 AM. U. INT'L L.R. 1067 (2021)

Gerber Lecture: *The Emerging Shape of Global Justice: Retrogression or Course Correction?*, 35 MD. J. INT'L L. 61 (2021) (based on keynote conference address)

The Tokyo Tribunal's Legal Origins and Contributions to International Jurisprudence as Illustrated by Its Treatment of Sexual Violence, in VIVIANE E. DITTRICH ET AL., THE TOKYO TRIBUNAL: PERSPECTIVES ON LAW, HISTORY AND MEMORY (Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 2020), e-book version at <https://www.toaep.org/nas-pdf/3-dittrich-lingen-osten-makraiova>

'Worth the Effort'? *Assessing the Khmer Rouge Tribunal*, 18 J. INT'L CRIM. JUST. 615 (2020), at <https://academic.oup.com/jicj/article-abstract/doi/10.1093/jicj/mqaa028/5857808?redirectedFrom=fulltext>

Memories of Judgement: Constructing the ICTY's Legacies, 19 WASH. U. GLOBAL STUD. L. REV. 313 (2020) (based on keynote conference address)

SOME KIND OF JUSTICE: THE ICTY'S IMPACT IN BOSNIA AND SERBIA (Oxford University Press, 2d ed. 2019, with new Epilogue), recipient of Pauline Ruyle Moore Scholarship award

Building Victim-Led Coalitions to Press for Justice Following Mass Atrocity, 112 ASIL PROC. 23 (2018)

SOME KIND OF JUSTICE: THE ICTY'S IMPACT IN BOSNIA AND SERBIA (Oxford University Press 2018, 1st ed.), at <https://global.oup.com/academic/product/some-kind-of-justice-9780190882273?cc=us&lang=en&>

Prologue, COMMENTARY ON THE UN SET OF PRINCIPLES FOR THE PROTECTION AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGH ACTION TO COMBAT IMPUNITY (Oxford University Press 2018)

International Norms in Human Right Fact-Finding, in THE TRANSFORMATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS FACT-FINDING (Philip Alston & Sarah Knuckey eds., Oxford University Press 2015)

The Tension between Law and Politics: Can the ICC Navigate a Multi-polar World?, 108 ASIL PROC. 425 (2014)

Review Essay: *From Viability to Impact: Evolving Metrics for Assessing the International Criminal Court for the Former Yugoslavia*, 7 INT'L J. TRANSITIONAL JUST. 536 (2013)

Owning Justice and Reckoning with Its Complexity, 11 J. INT'L CRIM. JUST. 517 (2013)

Transitional Justice: Views of the Epistemic Community, FORUM IV (2012)

Co-Editor, HUMAN RIGHTS (2d ed.), with Louis Henkin, Sarah H. Cleveland, Laurence R. Helfer and Gerald L. Neuman (Foundation Press, 2009)

Universal Jurisdiction: A Pragmatic Strategy in Pursuit of a Moralism's Vision, in THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF M. CHERIF BASSIOUNI (Leila Nadya Sadat & Michael P. Scharf, eds) (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2008)

'Settling Accounts' Revisited: Reconciling Global Norms with Local Agency, in 1 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE (2007)

Genocide, in CRIMES OF WAR: WHAT THE PUBLIC SHOULD KNOW (W.W. Norton, 2d ed., 2007)

Whose Justice? Reconciling Universal Jurisdiction with Democratic Principles, in INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: BRIDGING THEORY AND PRACTICE (Tom Biersteker, Peter Spiro, Chandra Sriram and Veronica Raffo, eds.) (Routledge Press, 2006)

Criminalizing Hate Speech in the Crucible of Trial: Prosecutor v. Nahimana, 21 AM. U. INT'L L. REV. 557 (2006) (symposium issue)

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DETERMINATION, Stephen J. Macedo and Allen Buchanan, eds. (New York University Press, 2003)

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When Justice Goes to War: Prosecuting Terrorists Before Military Commissions, 25 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW & PUBLIC POLICY 653 (2002) (with Robert K. Goldman)

The Role of Domestic Courts and Judges in the Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law, in 4 FUNDAMENTUM 5-20 (2001)

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Contemporary International Law and Policy Responses to Separatist Movements, in A CONTINENT APART: KOSOVO, AFRICA AND HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION 151 (Elizabeth Sidiropoulos, ed., 2001)

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Co-editor HUMAN RIGHTS, with Louis Henkin, Gerald L. Neuman and David W. Leebron, (Foundation Press, 1999); DOCUMENTARY SUPPLEMENT TO HUMAN RIGHTS (2000); and SUPPLEMENT TO HUMAN RIGHTS (2003)

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Responsibilities of States Participating in Multilateral Operations with Respect to Persons Indicted for War Crimes, in REIGNING IN IMPUNITY FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMES AND SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS: PROCEEDINGS OF THE SIRACUSA CONFERENCE 17-21 SEPTEMBER 1998, 14 NOUVELLES ETUDES PENALES 193 (1998); *reprinted in* MAKING JUSTICE WORK: THE REPORT OF THE CENTURY FOUNDATION/TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND TASK FORCE ON APPREHENDING INDICTED WAR CRIMINALS 87 (1998)

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Settling Accounts: The Duty to Prosecute Human Rights Violations of a Prior Regime, 100 YALE LAW JOURNAL 2537 (1991) (excerpts reproduced in INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT: LAW, POLITICS AND MORALS (Henry Steiner & Philip Alston eds. 1996, University Press)); INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS: LAW, POLICY, AND PROCESS (David Weissbrodt & Frank Newman eds. 1996); UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE, TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE: HOW EMERGING DEMOCRACIES RECKON WITH FORMER REGIMES (1995))

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Symposium, *Transitions to Democracy and the Rule of Law*, 5 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY 1049 (1990)

Bearing Witness: The Art and Science of Human Rights Fact-Finding, 3 HARVARD HUMAN RIGHTS JOURNAL 83 (1990) (excerpts reproduced in INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS: PROBLEMS OF LAW, POLICY AND PRACTICE (R.B. Lillich & H. Hannum eds., 3rd ed. 1995))

Book Review, Human Rights and U.S. Foreign Policy: Congress Reconsidered (by David P. Forsythe), 83 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 972 (1989)

Book Review, Human Rights Missions: A study of the fact-finding practice of non-governmental organizations (by Hans Thoolen and Berth Verstappen), 82 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 873 (1988)

Enforcement of Arbitral Awards Issued by the Additional Facility of the International Centre of Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 2 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION 15 (1985) (with Edward Leahy)

Expropriation in the Energy Industry: Canada's Crown Share Provision as a Violation of International Law, 29 MCGILL LAW JOURNAL 439 (1984) (with Cecil J. Olmstead and Edward J. Krauland)

The Philippines: A Country in Crisis - A Report for the Lawyers Committee for International Human Rights, 15 COLUMBIA HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 69 (Fall 1983) (with Marvin E. Frankel and Jack F. Greenberg)

Comment, *Snepp v. United States: CIA Secrecy Agreements and the First Amendment*, 81 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 662 (1981) (excerpts reproduced in CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (Mark Tushnet, Geoffrey Stone, Louis Sedman & Cass Sunstein eds. 1996))

Select Other Publications

“The Case for a Putin War Crimes Trial,” NBC News Think, May 9, 2022, at <https://www.nbcnews.com/think/opinion/russia-ukraine-war-updates-trickle-case-trying-vladimir-putin-war-crim-rcna27996>

“How States Can Prosecute Russia’s Aggression without or without ‘Universal Jurisdiction’,” *Just Security*, Mar. 24, 2022, at <https://www.justsecurity.org/80818/how-states-can-prosecute-russias-aggression-with-or-without-universal-jurisdiction/>

Transitional Justice and Private Actors: Harnessing Business Incentives to Advance Victims’ Priorities, in THE ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF PRIVATE SECTOR ACTORS IN TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE IN AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA: A BRIEFING PAPER (GLOBAL INITIATIVE FOR JUSTICE, TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION, Sept. 2021), at <https://gijtr.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Private-Sector-Actors-Toolkit-6x9-EN-final.pdf>

That Someone Guilty Be Punished: The Impact of the ICTY in Bosnia, published by the International Center for Transitional Justice and the Open Society Justice Initiative (2010), available at <http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/publications/someone-guilty-be-punished-impact-icty-bosnia>

Shrinking the Space for Denial: The Impact of the ICTY in Serbia, published by the Open Society Justice Initiative (2008), available at <http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/reports/shrinking-space-denial-impact-icty-serbia>

“The New UN Human Rights Council” (with Morton H. Halperin), 13 No. 3 HUM. RTS. BRIEF 1 (2006); updated version in 2007 HUMAN RIGHTS YEARBOOK, published by the Human Rights Program, University of Chile (2007)

“Criminalizing Hate Speech: A Comment on the ICTR’s Judgment in *The Prosecutor v. Nahimana, et al.*,” 13 No. 1 HUM. RTS. BRIEF 1 (2006)

Report of the independent expert to update the Set of Principles to combat impunity, Diane Orentlicher, UN Doc. E/CN.4/2005/102 and addendum (February 18, 2005), available at <http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G05/111/03/PDF/G0511103.pdf?OpenElement>

Independent study on best practices, including recommendations, to assist states in strengthening their domestic capacity to combat all aspects of impunity, by Professor Diane Orentlicher, UN Doc. E/CN.4/2004/88 (February 27, 2004), available at [http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/94b45b7493a558cac1256e6e005a6d1d/\\$FILE/G0411355.pdf](http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/94b45b7493a558cac1256e6e005a6d1d/$FILE/G0411355.pdf)

“Universal Jurisdiction After Pinochet: Prospects and Perils,” Working Paper published by the Center for Global Peace & Conflict Studies, University of California at Irvine (2003)

Principal contributing author, HIGH COMMISSIONER ON NATIONAL MINORITIES OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR SECURITY AND CO-OPERATION IN EUROPE, REPORT ON THE SITUATION OF ROMA AND SINTI IN THE OSCE AREA (April 2000)

Monograph, *Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity: The Legal Regime* (December 1998), published by United States Holocaust Memorial Council

Contribution of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia to the Interpretation and Development of the Substantive Law that It Applies, in PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON WAR-CRIMES TRIALS, BELGRADE, NOV. 77-8, 1998 at 71-83 (Humanitarian Law Center, 2000)

Responsibility to Arrest, TRIBUNAL (Apr./May 1997)

Should We Risk Lives to Save Lives?, THE BOSTON REVIEW (November 1993)

Yugoslavia War Crimes Tribunal, FOCUS (publication of American Society of International Law) (Summer 1993) (excerpts reproduced in INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS: PROBLEMS OF LAW, POLICY AND PRACTICE (Richard B. Lillich & Hurst Hannum eds., 3rd ed. 1995) and in INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS: LAW, POLICY, AND PROCESS (Frank Newman & David Weissbrodt eds., 2d ed. 1996)

NO JUSTICE, NO PEACE: ACCOUNTABILITY FOR RAPE AND GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA (June 1993) (58 pp.) (co-author; for International Human Rights Law Group); *reprinted in* 5 HASTINGS WOMEN'S LAW JOURNAL 93 (1995).

GETTING DOWN TO BUSINESS: THE HUMAN RIGHTS RESPONSIBILITIES OF CHINA'S INVESTORS AND TRADE PARTNERS (July 1992) (50 pp.) (co-author; for International League for Human Rights)

In Brief: Human Rights at the United Nations: Accountability for Human Rights Crimes (October 1991) (for International League for Human Rights)

IMPUNITY: PROSECUTIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES (September 1991) (175 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

THE LONG ROAD TO JUSTICE: A REPORT ON THE LETELIER-MOFFITT CASE (September 1991) (39 pp.) (co-author; for International League for Human Rights)

BUSINESS AS USUAL . . .?: THE INTERNATIONAL RESPONSE TO HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN CHINA (May 1991) (75 pp.) (co-author; for International League for Human Rights)

HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA AND EAST TIMOR (1988) (270 pp.) (for Asia Watch)

VIGILANTES IN THE PHILIPPINES: A THREAT TO DEMOCRATIC RULE (June 1988) (186 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

The Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment Or Punishment: A Report of the Committee on International Human Rights (principal author), 42 RECORD OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE BAR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK 235 (March 1987)

Human Rights and the Administration of Justice in Chile: A Report of a Delegation of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York and the International Bar Association (1987) (with William D. Zabel and David Nachman), 42 RECORD OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE BAR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK 431 (May 1987)

SEEKING SHELTER: CAMBODIANS IN THAILAND (1987) (106 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

THE WAR AGAINST CHILDREN: SOUTH AFRICA'S YOUNGEST VICTIMS (1986) (184 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

"SALVAGING" DEMOCRACY: HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE PHILIPPINES (1985) (218 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

KAMPUCHEA: AFTER THE WORST (1985) (252 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

NICARAGUA: REVOLUTIONARY JUSTICE (1985) (161 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

HONDURAS: A CRISIS ON THE BORDER (1985) (114 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

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FREE FIRE: A REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN EL SALVADOR (1984) (137 pp.) (co-author; for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights and Americas Watch)

THE PHILIPPINES: A COUNTRY IN CRISIS (1983) (218 pp.) (for Lawyers Committee for Human Rights)

Numerous opinion pieces in *The New York Times*; *The Washington Post*; *The Wall Street Journal*; *The Los Angeles Times*; and the *International Herald Tribune*