

LARRY SAWERS

Curriculum Vitae

January 2019

PERSONAL

E-mail: lsawers@american.edu

Citizenship: United States

EDUCATION

Ph.D., University of Michigan, Economics, 1969

M.A., University of Michigan, Economics, 1966

B.A., Duke University, Economics, 1964

POSITIONS HELD

American University

Senior Economist in Residence

Professor, 1980 to 2018.

Chair, Department of Economics, 1995–1996, 2000–2004.

Director, AU Semester Abroad in Buenos Aires, 1987, 1989, 1991–1993; in Madrid, 1993.

Associate Professor, American University, 1974–1980.

Assistant Professor, American University, 1969–1974.

Other Universities and Institutes

Visiting Lecturer, EuroFaculty, Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania, 2003.

Lecturer, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador, 1999.

Investigador Visitante, Instituto Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1991–1993.

Lecturer in Economics, University of Dar es Salaam, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 1984–1985.

Teaching Assistant, University of Michigan, 1966–1968.

Assistant Study Director, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1964–1966.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Senior Fulbright Lectureship, University of Lithuania, Eurofaculty, Vilnius, Lithuania, 2003.

Fulbright Research and Lecturing Award, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador and Universidad Central, Quito, Ecuador, 1999–2000.

Senior Fulbright Lectureship, Department of Economics, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 1984–1985.

SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS

(Citation counts are from Google Scholar.)

BOOKS

- 1) William Tabb and **Larry Sawers**, eds., *Marxism and the Metropolis: New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy*, Oxford University Press. First edition February 1978, second edition October 1983. (Cited by 130.)
- 2) **Larry Sawers** and William Tabb, eds., *Sunbelt/Snowbelt: Urban Development and Regional Restructuring*, Oxford University Press, October 1983. (Cited by 202)
- 3) **Larry Sawers**, *The Other Argentina: The Interior and National Development*, Westview Press, 1996. (Cited by 117.)
- 4) **Larry Sawers**, David Nickerson, and Daniel Schydrowsky, eds., *Emerging Financial Markets in the Global Economy*, World Scientific Publishing Company, March 2000.
- 5) **Larry Sawers**, *Economic Development Policy*, Amazon, January 2015, fifth edition, February 2018.

BOOK CHAPTERS

- 1) Howard Wachtel and **Larry Sawers**, “Government Spending and the Distribution of Income,” in Pamela Roby, ed., *The Poverty Establishment*, Prentice-Hall, 1974. (Cited by 2.)
- 2) **Larry Sawers** and Howard Wachtel, “Who Benefits from Federal Housing Policy?” in David Gordon, ed., *Problems in Political Economy: An Urban Perspective*, D.C. Heath, 1977. (Cited by 7.)
- 3) **Larry Sawers**, “Cities and Countryside in the Soviet Union and China,” in William Tabb and **Larry Sawers**, eds., *Marxism and the Metropolis: New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, First Edition, February 1978. (Cited by 20.)
- 4) **Larry Sawers**, “The Political Economy of Urban Transportation,” in William Tabb and **Larry Sawers**, eds., *Marxism and the Metropolis: New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 1983. (Cited by 20.)
- 5) **Larry Sawers** and Dorothy Remy, “Urban Industrial Decline and the Dynamics of Sexual and Racial Oppression,” in **Larry Sawers** and William Tabb, eds., *Sunbelt/Snowbelt: Urban Development and Regional Restructuring*, Oxford University Press, 1983. (Cited by 3.)
- 6) Dorothy Remy and **Larry Sawers**, “Economic Stagnation and Discrimination,” in Karen Sacks and Dorothy Remy, eds., *My Troubles Are Going to Have Trouble with Me*, Rutgers University Press, 1983. (Cited by 12.)
- 7) **Larry Sawers**, “New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy,” in William Tabb and **Larry Sawers**, eds., *Marxism and the Metropolis: New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 1983. (Cited by 32.)
- 8) Dorothy Remy and **Larry Sawers**, “Women’s Power in the Workplace,” in Liesa Stamm and Carol Ryff, eds., *Social Power and Influence of Women*, American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1984. (Cited by 2.)
- 9) **Larry Sawers**, “Financial Markets and Economic Development,” in **Larry Sawers**, et al., *Emerging Financial Markets in the Global Economy*, World Scientific Publishing Company, March 2000. (Cited by 2.)

- 10) **Larry Sawers**, “The Navigation Acts Revisited,” originally appeared in *Economic History Review*, **45** No. 2, 262–284, 1992 and reprinted in John W. Malsberger and James N. Marshall, eds., *The American Economic History Reader*, Routledge, 2008. (Cited by 46.)
- 11) Eileen Stillwaggon and **Larry Sawers**, “Power, Race, and the Neglect of Science: the HIV Epidemics in sub-Saharan Africa,” in Brian King and Kelley Crews, eds., *Ecologies and Politics of Health*, Routledge, 2013. (Cited by 2.)
- 12) Eileen Stillwaggon and **Larry Sawers**, “Understanding HIV/AIDS in the African Context,” in Peter Brown and Svea Closer, eds., *Foundations of Global Health: An Interdisciplinary Reader*, Oxford University Press, 2018.

REFEREED ARTICLES IN SCHOLARLY JOURNALS

- 1) **Larry Sawers**, “Unemployment and the Structure of Labor Demand,” *The Review of Radical Political Economics*, **1** No.1, 1969. (Cited by 2.)
- 2) **Larry Sawers**, “Metropolitan Transportation Planning,” *The Review of Radical Political Economics*, **2** No.1, 69–74, 1970.
- 3) **Larry Sawers**, Ralph Ives, and Gary Lloyd, “Mass Transit and the Power Elite,” *The Review of Radical Political Economics*, **4** No.2, 68–77, 1972. (Cited by 5.)
- 4) **Larry Sawers**, “Urban Poverty and Labor Force Participation,” *American Economic Review*, **62** No.3, 414–421, 1972. (Cited by 2.)
- 5) Jon Wisman and **Larry Sawers**, “Wealth Taxation for the United States,”
 - a) *Journal of Economic Issues*, September 1973 (Cited by 6.).
 - b) “General Tax Reform,” public hearings before the Committee on Ways and Means, House of Representatives, 93rd Congress, p. 766ff, April 4, 1973.
- 6) **Larry Sawers** and Howard Wachtel, “Theory of the State, Government Tax and Purchasing Policy, and Income Distribution,” *Review of Income and Wealth*, **21** No.1, 111–124, 1975. (Cited by 8.)
- 7) Howard Wachtel and **Larry Sawers**, “The Distributional Impact of Federal Government Subsidies,” *Kapitalistate*, No.3, 56–70, 1975. (Cited by 9.)
- 8) **Larry Sawers**, “Urban Form and the Mode of Production,” *The Review of Radical Political Economics*, **7** No.1, 52–68, 1975. (Cited by 6.)
- 9) **Larry Sawers**, “Urban Planning in the Soviet Union and China,” *Monthly Review*, March 1977. (Cited by 9.)
- 10) **Larry Sawers**, “American Ground Transportation Reconsidered,” *The Review of Radical Political Economics*, **11** No.3, 66–69, 1979.
- 11) **Larry Sawers**, “Fragmented Government and the U.S. Urban Fiscal Crisis,” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, **3** No. 4, 1979.
- 12) **Larry Sawers**, “Poverty Weighted Measures of Social Welfare Change,” *World Development*, **16** No.8, 899–902, 1988. (Cited by 6.)
- 13) **Larry Sawers**, “Urban Primacy in Tanzania,” *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, **37** No.4, 841–859, 1989. (Cited by 44.)
- 14) Jon Wisman, John Willoughby, and **Larry Sawers**, “The Search for Grand Theory in Economic History:

- North's Challenge to Marx," *Social Research*, **55** No.4, 747–773, 1988. (Cited by 5.)
- 15) **Larry Sawers**, "The Navigation Acts Revisited,"
 - a. *Economic History Review*, **45** No. 2, 262–284, 1992. (Cited by 46.)
 - b. in John W. Malsberger and James N. Marshall, eds., *The American Economic History Reader*, Routledge, 2008.
 - 16) **Larry Sawers**, "La agricultura y estancamiento económico en la Argentina en el siglo XX," (Agriculture and Economic Stagnation in 20th Century Argentina), *Ciclos en la historia, la economía y la sociedad*, **4** (Universidad de Buenos Aires), 1994. (Cited by 7.)
 - 17) **Larry Sawers**, "Farm Size, Productivity, and Public Policy in the Argentine Interior," *Journal of Developing Areas*, **33** No.1, 121–150, 1998. (Cited by 7.)
 - 18) **Larry Sawers**, "Income Distribution and Environmental Degradation in the Argentine Interior," *Latin American Research Review*, **35** No.2, 3–33, 2000. (Cited by 22.)
 - 19) **Larry Sawers** and Raquel Massacane, "Structural Reform and Industrial Promotion in Argentina," *Journal of Latin American Studies*, **33**, 101–132, 2001. (Cited by 17.)
 - 20) **Larry Sawers**, "El ajuste en Argentina: lecciones para el Ecuador," (Economic Reform in Argentina: Lessons for Ecuador), *Ciencias Sociales*, Universidad Central del Ecuador, Quito) **20**, 99–109, 2001. (Cited by 7.)
 - 21) **Larry Sawers**, "U.S. Army Procurement of Draft and Pack Animals," *Eastern Economic Journal*, **29** No. 1, 59–67, 2003. (Cited by 7.)
 - 22) **Larry Sawers**, "The Mule, the South, and Economic Progress," *Social Science History*, **28** No. 4, 667–690, 2004. (Cited by 5.)
 - 23) **Larry Sawers**, "Nontraditional or New Traditional Exports: Ecuador's Flower Boom," *Latin American Research Review*, **40** No. 3, 40–67, 2005. (Cited by 32.)
 - 24) **Larry Sawers**, "Sustainable Floriculture in Ecuador," *International Journal of Economic, Social, and Environmental Sustainability*, **1** No. 2, 3–9, 2006. (Cited by 3.)
 - 25) **Larry Sawers**, "Inequality and the Transition: Regional Development in Lithuania," *Baltic Journal of Economics*, **6** No.1, 37–51, 2006. (Cited by 5.)
 - 26) **Larry Sawers** and Eileen Stillwaggon, "An Agenda without Data," *PLoS ONE* **2** No. 6, (Comment), 2007.
 - 27) **Larry Sawers**, Eileen Stillwaggon, and Tom Hertz, "Cofactor Infections and HIV Epidemics in Developing Countries: Implications for Treatment," *AIDS Care*, **20** No. 4, 488–494, 2008. (Cited by 20.)
 - 28) **Larry Sawers** and Eileen Stillwaggon, "Understanding the Southern African 'Anomaly': Poverty, Endemic Disease and HIV," *Development and Change* **41** No. 2, 2010, pages 195–224. (Cited by 34.)
 - 29) **Eileen Stillwaggon and Larry Sawers**, "Morris, Epstein, and Wawer do not answer their critics," *PLoS ONE*, **5** No. 11, 2011.
 - 30) **Larry Sawers** and Eileen Stillwaggon, "Concurrent Sexual Partnerships Do Not Explain the HIV Epidemics in Africa: A Systematic Review of the Evidence," *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, **13** No. 34, pages 1–23, 2010. (Cited by 184.)
 - 31) **Larry Sawers**, Alan G. Isaac, and Eileen Stillwaggon, "HIV and Concurrent Sexual Partnerships: Modelling the Role of Coital Dilution," *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, **14** No. 44, pages 1–9,

2011. (Cited by 44.)
- 32) **Larry Sawers**, “Measuring and Modelling Concurrency, *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, **16**, pages 1-20, 2013. (Cited by 35.)
- 33) Eileen Stillwaggon and **Larry Sawers**, “Rush to Judgment: The STI-Treatment Trials and HIV in Sub-Saharan Africa,” *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, **18**, pages 1-9, May 2015. (Cited by 11.)
- 34) Eileen Stillwaggon, **Larry Sawers**, Jonathan Rout, David Addiss, and LeAnne Fox (2016) “Economic Costs and Benefits of a Community-Based Lymphedema Management Program for Lymphatic Filariasis in Odisha State, India,” *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, **95** No. 4, 877-894. (Cited by 3.)
- 35) Andrea-Romana Prusa, David C. Kasper, Michael Hayde, **Larry Sawers**, and Eileen Stillwaggon (2017) “Congenital Toxoplasmosis in Austria: Prenatal Screening for Prevention Is Cost-Saving.” *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, **11** No. 7, 1-24. (Cited by 14.)
- 36) **Larry Sawers** and Alan Isaac, “Partnership duration, concurrency, and HIV-prevention policy in sub-Saharan Africa.” (2017) *African Journal of AIDS Research*, 16 No. 2, 1-11. (Cited by 6.)
- 37) **Larry Sawers**, Eileen Stillwaggon, John Chipwanya, Hannah Betts, Sarah Martindale, Louise Kelly-Hope, “Benefits and costs of surgery for filarial hydrocele in Malawi,” *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, under review.
- 38) Alan Isaac and **Larry Sawers**, “Partnership Duration and Concurrent Partnering: Implications for Models of HIV Prevalence,” *Journal of Economic Interaction and Coordination*, in press.

RESEARCH AND WRITING PROJECTS IN PROGRESS

- Larry Sawers**, Eileen Stillwaggon, and LeAnne Fox, “Economic Costs and Benefits of Community-Based Lymphedema Management Programs in India,” working paper.
- François Perron, Eileen Stillwaggon, Martine Wallon, and **Larry Sawers**, “Benefits and Costs of Prenatal Screening for Congenital Toxoplasmosis in France,” in progress.
- Larry Sawers**, and Eileen Stillwaggon, John Chipwanya, Hannah Betts, Sarah Martindale, Louise Kelly-Hope, “Benefits and costs of surgery for filarial hydrocele in Malawi,” submitted for publication.

BOOK REVIEWS

- “Review of Kresge, *et al.*, *Regions and Resources: Strategies for Development*,” in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Sept. 1985.
- “Review of Barrett, *The Automobile and Urban Transit: The Formation of Public Policy in Chicago 1900–1930*,” in *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 1985.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Larry Sawers**, “The True Meaning of the Unemployment Rate,” *Dollar and Sense: A Monthly Bulletin of Economic Affairs*, November 1974.
- Larry Sawers**, “The Navigation Acts,” *Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*, New York: Oxford University Press, edited by Joel Mokyr, 2003.

SELECTED REFERRED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND INVITED SEMINARS

- 1) “Activities of the Government and the Distribution of Income in the United States,” to the 13th Annual Congress of the International Association for Research on Income and Wealth, Balatonfüred, Hungary, 1973, with Howard Wachtel, refereed.
- 2) “New Directions in the Analysis of the Labor Process,” Conference on Workers Control or Control of Workers, American University, Washington DC, 1974.
- 3) “Industrialization and the Development of Capitalist Work Relations,” Faculty of Economics Seminar in Political Economy, Cambridge University, Cambridge, England, March 1975, invited seminar presentation.
- 4) “Socialist Spatial Planning,” to the Conference on Alternative Perspectives on the City, Union for Radical Political Economics, New York, NY, February 1976.
- 5) “Sex and Race Discrimination in Meatpacking,” New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy, Washington, DC, May 22, 1981.
- 6) “Before the Plant Closes: The Experience of Blacks in the Meatpacking Industry,” Fisk University, Race Relations Institute, a conference on Corporate Power and Black America, Nashville, TN, February 1983, refereed.
- 7) “The Political Economy of Urban Transportation,” Marxist Scholars Conference, New York, NY, April 1983, refereed.
- 8) “Los costos de dependencia: el caso de la revolución norteamericano,” Faculty Seminar, Universidad Nacional de Cuyo, Facultad de Ciencias Políticas y Sociales, Mendoza, Argentina, November 1989, invited seminar presentation.
- 9) “Structural Adjustment and the Argentine Interior,” Eastern Economics Association, New York, NY, 1998, refereed.
- 10) “Ajuste en la Argentina: Las lecciones por el Ecuador,” Facultad de Sociología, Universidad Central, Quito, Ecuador, April 2000, invited lecture.
- 11) “Regional Variations in Development in Lithuania,” EuroFaculty, Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania, June 2003. And at the IMF Regional Mission Office, Vilnius, Lithuania, June 2003.
- 12) “Sustainability of Flower Exports from Ecuador,” Conference on Economic, Social, Cultural, and Environmental Sustainability sponsored by Common Ground at the East West Center, University of Hawaii, Manoa Campus, Honolulu, HA, February 27–28, 2005, refereed.
- 13) “What Drives HIV Epidemics in Developing Countries,” AIDS Impact Conference, Marseilles, France, July 1–4, 2007, with Eileen Stillwaggon and Tom Hertz, refereed.
- 14) “Argentinean Economic Decline, Political and Religious Culture and Liberty,” Buenos Aires, Argentina, invited conferee, July 3–6, 2008.
- 15) “Understanding Global HIV Epidemics: The Southern African ‘Anomaly’” International AIDS Economics Network Preconference, Cuernavaca, Mexico, August 1–2, 2008, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 16) “Understanding the Southern African ‘Anomaly’: Poverty, Endemic Disease, and HIV,” XVII International AIDS Conference, Mexico City, August 3–8, 2008, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.

- 17) "Understanding the Southern African 'Anomaly,'" AIDS Impact Conference, Gaborone, Botswana, September 22–25, 2009, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 18) "Understanding the HIV Epidemics in Africa," Africana Studies Conference, Central Pennsylvania Consortium, Gettysburg, PA, February 27, 2010, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 19) "Concurrency and HIV in Africa," International AIDS Economics Network Preconference, Vienna, July 16, 2010, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 20) "Concurrency Does Not Explain HIV Epidemics in Africa," XVIII International AIDS Conference, Vienna, July 19–23, 2010, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 21) "Power, Race, and the Neglect of Science: The HIV Epidemics in sub-Saharan Africa," Conference on Nature, Poverty and Power: Linkages and Challenges in Sustainable Development, DevNet, 9 November 25–26, 2010, Uppsala, Sweden, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 22) "HIV and Concurrency: The Role of Coital Dilution," Eastern Economic Association 37th Annual Conference, Eastern Economic Association, New York, NY February 25, 2011, with Alan Isaac and Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 23) "Reducing Concurrency for HIV-Prevention: Modelling Behavioural Risk and Coital Dilution," poster appears in the conference program of the 6th IAS Conference on HIV Pathogenesis, Treatment, and Prevention, 17–20 July 2011, Rome, Italy, <http://pag.ias2011.org/abstracts.aspx?aid=3846>, refereed.
- 24) "Modeling Gender Asymmetry in Concurrent Sexual Partnerships: Implications for Prevention Strategy," poster appears in conference program of the 6th IAS Conference on HIV Pathogenesis, Treatment, and Prevention, 17–20 July 2011, Rome, Italy, <http://pag.ias2011.org/Abstracts.aspx?AID=3866>, refereed. The abstract was awarded a Gold Star by the conference organizers for "distinction based on merit."
- 25) "HIV in a Global Perspective: Explaining Variations in HIV Epidemics," Fourth International Conference on Global Studies, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 18–20, 2011, refereed.
- 26) "Reducing Concurrency for HIV-prevention: Modeling Behavioral Risk and Coital Dilution," AIDS Impact, Santa Fe, NM, September 12–15, 2011, refereed.
- 27) "Rush to Judgment: Evidence from HIV-STI Trials Is Not Conclusive," AIDS Impact, Santa Fe, NM, September 12–15, 2011, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 28) "HIV Epidemics: Insights from an Agent-Based Model," Southern Economic Association 81st Annual Conference, Southern Economic Association, Washington, DC. November 20, 2011, with Alan Isaac, refereed.
- 28) "Rush to Judgment: STI-HIV Trials," IAEN Preconference, International AIDS Economics Network Preconference, Washington, D.C., July 20–21, 2012, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 30) "Publishing HIV Research in a Contested Field," XIX International AIDS Conference, Meet the Editors: Publishing HIV Research, sponsored by the *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, Washington, DC, July 25, 2012, invited presentation.
- 31) "Methodological Flaws of STI-HIV Prevention Trials," XIX International AIDS Conference, Washington, DC, July 25, 2012, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 32) "Rush to Judgment: Confounding in the STI-HIV Trials," XIX International AIDS Conference, Washington, DC, July 25, 2012, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.

- 33) “Modeling Shows that Concurrent Sexual Partnerships Do Not Explain sub-Saharan Africa’s HIV Epidemics,” XVIII International Congress for Tropical Medicine and Malaria, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, September 23–27, 2012, refereed.
- 34) “Methodological Flaws of STI-HIV Prevention Trials,” XVIII International Congress for Tropical Medicine and Malaria, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, September 23–27, 2012, refereed.
- 35) “Morbidity management and disability prevention for lymphatic filariasis: costs and benefits,” 13th International Congress of Parasitology, Mexico City, August 10 to 15, 2014, with Eileen Stillwaggon, invited presentation, refereed.
- 36) “Morbidity management and disability prevention for lymphatic filariasis: Costs and benefits,” American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 63rd Annual Meeting, 2–6 November 2014, New Orleans, LA, and 64th Annual Meeting, 25–29, October, 2015, Philadelphia, with Eileen Stillwaggon, LeAnne Fox (CDC), and David Addiss (Task Force for Global Health), refereed.
- 37) “HIV and tropical cofactors: Lessons from the STI-treatment trials in sub-Saharan Africa,” American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 64th Annual Meeting, 25–29, October, 2015, Philadelphia, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 38) “Maternal screening to prevent congenital toxoplasmosis in Austria: Modeling the cost-minimizing option,” American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 64th Annual Meeting, 25–29 October, 2015, Philadelphia, with Eileen Stillwaggon, Andrea-Romana Prusa, and David C. Kasper, refereed.
- 39) “Economic costs and benefits of scaling up disability prevention for lymphatic filariasis across India,” American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 65th Annual Meeting, 13–16 November, 2016 Atlanta, Georgia, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 40) “Economic costs and benefits of morbidity management and disability prevention for lymphatic filariasis in India,” American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 66th Annual Meeting, 5–9 November, 2017 Baltimore, MD, with Eileen Stillwaggon, refereed.
- 41) “Benefits and costs of surgery for filarial hydrocele in Malawi,” American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 67th Annual Meeting, October 28 – November 1, 2018 New Orleans, LA

GRANTS RECEIVED

- 1) Dissertation grant from the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 1968–1969.
- 2) Grant from National Science Foundation in order to attend the NSF Summer Institute in Urban Economics, Palo Alto, California, 1970.
- 3) Faculty Summer Research Grant from the Office of Graduate Studies and Research, American University, 1972.
- 4) Travel grant from the American Council of Learned Societies to attend the 13th Annual Congress of the IARIW in Balatonfüred, Hungary, September 1973.
- 5) Faculty release time award allowed a reduction in course load spring 1981 in order to work on manuscript of book.
- 6) Senior Fulbright Lectureship, June 1984–April 1985, Department of Economics, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
- 7) Summer research support, Center of Excellence, Department of Economics, American University, 1991.
- 8) Curriculum Development Grant, American University, summer 1998.

- 9) Fulbright Research and Lecturing Award, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador and Universidad Central, Quito, Ecuador, 1999–2000.
- 10) Research leave from American University, spring 2000 and spring 2003.
- 11) Summer research support from American University, summer 2000.
- 12) Curriculum Development Grant, Mellon Fund, College of Arts and Sciences, American University, summer 2002.
- 13) Senior Fulbright Lectureship, 2003, University of Lithuania, Eurofaculty, Vilnius, Lithuania
- 14) Research Grant, Mellon Fund, College of Arts and Sciences, American University, summer 2007.
- 15) Travel grant (airfare and hotel) to be a conferee at “Argentinean Economic Decline, Political and Religious Culture and Liberty,” Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 3–6, 2008.
- 16) Provost’s International Travel Grant, 2008, 2010, 2011.
- 17) Mellon Grant to defray journal publication expense, 2012.
- 18) Mellon Grant for purchase of software, 2014.
- 19) Mellon Grant for research in Vienna, Austria, 2015.

OTHER RESEARCH

- 1) Participated in the research that led to the publication of *Consumer Response to Income Increases*, (Brookings, 1968), with George Katona and Eva Mueller. Assisted in questionnaire design and pretest, supervised editing and coding of questionnaires, helped prepare data for computer analysis, and drafted part of manuscript.
- 2) *Labor Force Participation of the Urban Poor*, Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Michigan, 1969.
- 3) “Macroeconomic Model of Tanzania,” with other members of the Economics Faculty of the University of Dar es Salaam. Helped in specifying the model, collecting data, creating a variety of agricultural price indices, and computer analysis.

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Reviewer, *American Journal of Public Health*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Economic Development Quarterly*, *Regional Studies*, *Latin American Research Review*, *World Development*, *Latin American Politics and Society*, *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, *Journal of AIDS and HIV Research*, *JAIDS Epidemiology*, *African Health Sciences*, *Development and Change*, *BioMedCentral Health Services Research*, *Demography*, *Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care*, *Annals of the American Association of Geographers*, *AIDS Care*, *BMC Health Services Research*, *PLoS ONE*.

Director, conference, “New Perspectives on the Urban Political Economy,” American University, May 1981.

Reviewer of Grant Applications, Global Development Network, 2001–2007.