

ROBERT A. BLECKER

Professor

Department of Economics

American University

4400 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20016 USA

E-mail: blecker@american.edu

Homepage: <http://www.american.edu/cas/faculty/blecker.cfm>

Curriculum Vitae

DATE: December 3, 2024

EMPLOYMENT

Professor, Department of Economics, American University, Washington, DC, Fall 1998-present (Associate Professor, Fall 1992 to Spring 1998; Assistant Professor, Fall 1986 to Spring 1992; Instructor, Fall 1985 to Spring 1986).

Affiliated Faculty, AU School of International Service (SIS, 2008-present) and AU Center for Latin American and Latino Studies (CLALS, 2010-present).

Chair, Department of Economics, American University, Washington, DC, June 2008-July 2012.

Visiting Fellow, International Trade Economist, and Research Associate (in residence), Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC, various times in 1989-93 and 1998-99.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Stanford University, Department of Economics, Summer Quarter 1987.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Economics, with Minor in Political Science, Stanford University, January 1987.

M.A. in Economics, Stanford University, January 1983.

Non-matriculated Graduate Studies, Master's Program in Economics, Centro de Estudios Económicos y Demográficos, El Colegio de México, Mexico City, 1978-79.

A.B. in Economics, *Summa Cum Laude*, with Distinction in the Major, Yale University, May 1978.

FIELDS OF INTEREST

Research

Heterodox macro theory, open economy macroeconomics, international trade, post-Keynesian and neo-Kaleckian models, theories of growth and distribution, global trade imbalances, U.S. economy, development macro, export-led growth, North American economic integration, Mexican economy, history of economic thought.

Teaching

Macroeconomics, theories of growth and distribution, international trade and finance, open economy macro, macro development, economic thought.

HONORS, AWARDS, AND AFFILIATIONS

Honorable Mention for the William M. LeoGrande Award for the best book or article in Latin American or Latino Studies published by a member of the American University community for my 2022 book chapter, “Mexico: Unequal Integration and ‘Stabilizing Stagnation,’” awarded jointly by the AU Center for Latin American and Latino Studies (CLALS) and School of Public Affairs (SPA), May 2023.

Editorial Boards: *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, *International Journal of Political Economy*, *International Review of Applied Economics*, *Investigación Económica*, *Metroeconomica*, *Review of Keynesian Economics*, *Review of Political Economy*.

Note: Most of these editorial board positions are largely honorary, but at *Metroeconomica* I supervise the referee reports for several papers per year and make recommendations to the chief editors for acceptance, rejection, or revisions.

Fellow, Forum for Macroeconomics and Macroeconomic Policy (FMM), 2018-present.

Research Associate, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC, 1991-present.

American University, Faculty Award for Outstanding Service to the University Community, 2014.

Research Associate, Political Economy Research Institute, Amherst, MA, 2007-2019.

American University, Faculty Award for Outstanding Teaching in a Full-time Appointment, 2005.

Senior Research Fellow, Center for Economic and Policy Research, Washington, DC, 2004-2010.

Working Group on Development, Trade, and International Finance, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, NY, 1999-2000.

Advisory Boards on “The Future of U.S. Trade Policy” and “Collective Bargaining and Labor Rights in the Global Trading System,” Economic Strategy Institute, Washington, DC, 1998-2000.

National Science Foundation, Graduate Fellowship, 1979-83 (at Stanford).

Fulbright-Hays Grant, 1978-79 (to attend El Colegio de México).

Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Connecticut, Elected December 1977 (at Yale).

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

Heterodox Macroeconomics: Models of Demand, Distribution and Growth (co-authored with Mark Setterfield). Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., 2019.

Fundamentals of U.S. Foreign Trade Policy: Economics, Politics, Laws, and Issues, 2nd edition (co-authored with Stephen D. Cohen and Peter D. Whitney). Boulder, CO: Westview, 2003.

The Diminishing Returns to Export-Led Growth. Occasional Paper, Project on Development, Trade, and International Finance. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2000.

Taming Global Finance: A Better Architecture for Growth and Equity. Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute, 1999.

Fundamentals of U.S. Foreign Trade Policy: Economics, Politics, Laws, and Issues (co-authored with Stephen D. Cohen and Joel R. Paul). Boulder, CO: Westview, 1996.

U.S. Trade Policy and Global Growth: New Directions in the International Economy (editor). Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, Economic Policy Institute Series, 1996.

Beyond the Twin Deficits: A Trade Strategy for the 1990s. Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, Economic Policy Institute Series, 1992.

Are Americans on a Consumption Binge? The Evidence Reconsidered. Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute, 1990.

Articles in Refereed Journals

“How Important is the Real Exchange Rate for Exports and Growth?” *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, vol. 20, no. 2 (July 2023), 250-65, <https://doi.org/10.4337/ejeep.2023.0099>.

“On Empirical Tests of Thirlwall’s Law: A Reply to Professor McCombie’s Rejoinder,” *Review of Keynesian Economics*, vol. 11, no. 3 (July 2023), 416-26, <https://doi.org/10.4337/roke.2023.03.07>.

“Feminist Perspectives on Care and Macroeconomic Modeling: Introduction to the Special Issue” (co-authored with Elissa Braunstein), *Feminist Economics*, vol. 28, no. 3 (2022), 1-22, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13545701.2022.2085880>.

“New Advances and Controversies in the Framework of Balance-of-Payments-Constrained Growth,” *Journal of Economic Surveys*, vol. 36, no. 2 (April 2022), 429-67, <https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12463>.

“Systems Estimation of a Structural Model of Distribution and Demand in the US Economy” (co-authored with Michael Cauvel and YK Kim), *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 46, no. 2 (March 2022), 391-420, <https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/beab052>.

“The Rebranded NAFTA: Will the USMCA Achieve the Goals of the Trump Administration for North American Trade?” *Norteamérica*, vol. 16, no. 2 (July-December 2021), pp. 289-315, <https://doi.org/10.22201/cisan.24487228e.2021.2.516>.

“Thirlwall’s Law is *Not* a Tautology, But *Some* Empirical Tests of It Nearly Are,” *Review of Keynesian Economics*, vol. 9, no. 2 (Summer 2021), pp. 175-203, <https://doi.org/10.4337/roke.2021.02.02>.

“On Multi-Sector and Multi-Technique Models, Production Functions and Goodwin Cycles: A Reply to Libman” (co-authored with Mark Setterfield), *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policy: Intervention*, vol. 17, no. 3 (December 2020), pp. 295-306, <https://doi.org/10.4337/ejeep.2020.03.03>.

“Modernización del TLCAN y sus Implicaciones para el Desarrollo de la Economía Mexicana” [Modernization of NAFTA and its Implications for the Development of the Mexican Economy] (co-authored with Juan Carlos Moreno-Brid, Isabel Salat, and Joaquín Sanchez), *Revista de Economía Mexicana, Anuario UNAM*, no. 3, 2018, pp. 249-98.

“The Debate Over ‘Thirlwall’s Law’: Balance-of-Payments-Constrained Growth Reconsidered,” *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policy: Intervention*, vol. 13, no. 3 (December 2016), pp. 275-90.

“Wage-led Versus Profit-led Demand Regimes: The Long and the Short of It,” *Review of Keynesian Economics*, vol. 4, no. 4 (Winter 2016), pp. 373-90.

- “The US Economy Since the Crisis: Slow Recovery and Secular Stagnation,” *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, vol. 13, no. 2 (September 2016), pp. 203-14.
- “Finance, Distribution, and the Role of Government: Heterodox Perspectives for Understanding the Crisis,” *Studies in Political Economy*, vol. 97, no. 1 (2016), 76-86.
- “Structural Change, the Real Exchange Rate and the Balance of Payments in Mexico, 1960-2012” (co-authored with Carlos A. Ibarra), *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 40, no. 2 (March 2016), pp. 507-39.
- “The Mexican and U.S. Economies after Twenty Years of NAFTA,” *International Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 43, no. 2 (Summer 2014), pp. 5-26; reprinted in Spanish translation as, “Las Economías de México y Estados Unidos Después de Veinte Años del TLCAN,” in Rolando Cordera Campos and Ignacio Perrotini Hernández, eds., *El Estado y la Crisis Global a Debate*, Mexico City: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and Miguel Ángel Porrúa, 2016, pp. 49-77.
- “Trade Liberalization and the Balance of Payments Constraint with Intermediate Imports: The Case of Mexico Revisited” (co-authored with Carlos A. Ibarra), *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, vol. 25 (June 2013), pp. 33-47.
- “Stolper-Samuelson Revisited: Trade and Distribution with Oligopolistic Profits,” *Metroeconomica*, vol. 63, no. 3 (July 2012), pp. 569-98.
- “Davidson on Keynes: The Open Economy Dimension,” *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, vol. 32, no. 1 (Fall 2009), pp. 19-41.
- “External Shocks, Structural Change, and Economic Growth in Mexico, 1979-2007,” *World Development*, vol. 37, no. 7 (July 2009), pp. 1274-84.
- “The Fallacy of Composition and Contractionary Devaluations: Output Effects of Real Exchange Rate Shocks in Semi-Industrialised Countries” (co-authored with Arslan Razmi), *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 32, no. 1 (January 2008), pp. 83-109.
- “Developing Country Exports of Manufactures: Moving Up the Ladder to Escape the Fallacy of Composition” (co-authored with Arslan Razmi), *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 44, no. 1 (January 2008), pp. 21-48.
- “The Economic Consequences of Dollar Appreciation for U.S. Manufacturing Profits and Investment: A Time-Series Analysis,” *International Review of Applied Economics*, vol. 21, no. 4 (September 2007), pp. 491-517.
- “The North American Economies after NAFTA: A Critical Appraisal,” *International Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 33, no. 3 (Fall 2003 issue; published 2005), pp. 5-27.

“Macroeconomic Effects of Reducing Gender Wage Inequality in an Export-oriented, Semi-industrialized Economy” (co-authored with Stephanie Seguino), *Review of Development Economics*, vol. 6, no. 1 (February 2002), pp. 103-19. Reprinted in Irene Van Stavern, Diane Elson, Caren Grown, and Nilüfer Çağatay, eds., *The Feminist Economics of Trade*, London: Routledge, 2007, pp. 91-114.

“International Competitiveness, Relative Wages, and the Balance-of-Payments Constraint,” *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, vol. 20, no. 4 (Summer 1998), pp. 495-526. Reprinted in J. S. L. McCombie and A. P. Thirlwall, eds., *Essays on Balance of Payments Constrained Economic Growth*. London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 84-107.

“The ‘Unnatural and Retrograde Order’: Adam Smith’s Theories of Trade and Development Reconsidered,” *Economica*, vol. 64 (August 1997), pp. 527-37.

“Labour Rents, Adjustment Costs and the Cost of US Steel Trade Restraints in the 1980s” (co-authored with Robert E. Scott), *International Review of Applied Economics*, vol. 11, no. 3 (1997), pp. 399-419.

“The New Economic Integration: Structuralist Models of North-South Trade and Investment Liberalization,” *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, vol. 7, no. 3 (1996), pp. 321-45.

“A Multidimensional Analysis of the International Performance of U.S. Manufacturing Industries” (co-authored with Robert M. Feinberg), *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, band 131, heft 2 (1995), pp. 339-58.

“Structural Roots of U.S. Trade Problems: Income Elasticities, Secular Trends, and Hysteresis,” *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, vol. 14, no. 3 (Spring 1992), pp. 321-46.

“Import Competition, Investment Finance, and Cumulative Decline in the U.S. Steel Industry, 1962-1981,” *International Review of Applied Economics*, vol. 5, no. 2 (May 1991), pp. 171-95.

“Markup Pricing, Import Competition, and the Decline of the American Steel Industry,” *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, vol. 12, no. 1 (Fall 1989), pp. 70-87.

“International Competition, Income Distribution, and Economic Growth,” *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 13, no. 3 (September 1989), pp. 395-412. Reprinted in: Louis-Philippe Rochon and Sergio Rossi, eds., *Post-Keynesian Economics, Volume 3: Employment, Distribution, Development, Asset Bubbles and Financial Crises*, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2017, pp. 137-54.

Book Chapters

“Sluggish Capital Accumulation with a Rising Profit Share: Four Hypotheses for the Mexican Economy” (co-authored with Carlos A. Ibarra), in Amitava K. Dutt, Juan Carlos

Moreno-Brid, Nora Lustig, and José Antonio Ocampo, eds., *Economic Development, Economic Growth and Income Distribution: Structuralist Perspectives on Latin America and Beyond*, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., forthcoming 2025.

“Mexico: Unequal Integration and ‘Stabilizing Stagnation,’” in L. Randall Wray and Flavia Dantas, eds., *Handbook of Economic Stagnation*. London: Academic Press/Elsevier, 2022, pp. 225-249, <https://www.elsevier.com/books/handbook-of-economic-stagnation/wray/978-0-12-815898-2>.

“What Policies Make Sense in a US-Mexico Trade Deal?” (co-authored with Juan Carlos Moreno-Brid and Isabel Salat), in Raul Hinojosa-Ojeda and Edward Telles, eds., *The Trump Paradox: Migration, Trade, and Racial Politics in US-Mexico Integration*. Oakland, CA: University of California Press, 2021, pp. 174-188. Republished in Spanish translation as “¿Qué Políticas Públicas Tienen Sentido en un Tratado Comercial Entre México y Estados Unidos?” in Raúl Hinojosa-Ojeda and Edward Telles, eds., *La Paradoja de Trump: Migración, Comercio y Política Racial en la Integración México-Estados Unidos*. Mexico City: El Colegio de México, 2022, pp. 225-242.

“International Trade and Development,” in Louis-Philippe Rochon and Sergio Rossi, eds., *An Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Heterodox Approach to Economic Analysis*, 2nd edition. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2021, pp. 437-468. [Revised and updated]

“Long-Term Shifts in Demand and Distribution in Neo-Kaleckian and Neo-Goodwinian Models,” in Hassan Bougrine and Louis-Philippe Rochon, eds., *Economic Growth and Macroeconomic Stabilization Policies in Post-Keynesian Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, Ltd., 2020, pp. 153-169.

“La renegociación del TLCAN: la agenda clave que quedó pendiente [The renegotiation of NAFTA: The key agenda that remains pending]” (co-authored with Juan Carlos Moreno-Brid and Isabel Salat), in Oscar F. Contreras, Gustavo Vega Cánovas, and Clemente Ruiz Durán, eds., *La Reestructuración de Norteamérica a Través del Libre Comercio: Del TLCAN al TMEC*. Mexico City: El Colegio de México, and Tijuana: El Colegio de la Frontera Norte, 2020.

“NAFTA,” in Robert E. Looney, ed., *Handbook of International Trade Agreements: Country, Regional and Global Approaches*. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2019, pp. 147-165.

“International Trade and Development,” in Louis-Philippe Rochon and Sergio Rossi, eds., *An Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Heterodox Approach to Economic Analysis*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2016, pp. 259-281.

“Integration, Productivity, and Inclusion in Mexico: A Macro Perspective,” in Alejandro Foxley and Barbara Stallings, eds., *Innovation and Inclusion in Latin America: Strategies to Avoid the Middle Income Trap*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016, pp. 175-204 (revised, English version of the next item).

“Integración, Productividad e Inclusión en México: Perspectiva Macroeconómica,” in Alejandro Foxley and Barbara Stallings, eds., *Economías Latinoamericanas: Cómo Avanzar Más Allá del Ingreso Medio*. Santiago, Chile: Cieplan, 2014, pp. 343-90 (published in Spanish translation).

“Las Economías de México y Estados Unidos Después de Veinte Años del TLCAN” [The Mexican and U.S. Economies After Twenty Years of NAFTA], in Rolando Cordera and Ignacio Perrotini Hernández (editors), *El Estado y la Crisis Global a Debate*. Mexico City: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and Miguel Ángel Porrúa, pp. 49-77 (published in Spanish translation).

“Would a North American Monetary Union Protect Canada and Mexico Against the Ravages of ‘Dutch Disease’? A Post-Financial Crisis Perspective” (co-authored with Mario Seccareccia), in Gerald A. Epstein, Tom Schlesinger, and Matías Vernengo, eds., *Banking, Monetary Policy and the Political Economy of Financial Regulation: Essays in the Tradition of Jane D’Arista*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2014, pp. 171-202.

“Long-Run Growth in Open Economies: Export-Led Cumulative Causation or a Balance-of-Payments Constraint?” in G. C. Harcourt and Peter Kriesler, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Post-Keynesian Economics*, vol. I, *Theory and Origins*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013, pp. 390-414.

“Global Imbalances and the U.S. Trade Deficit,” in Barry Z. Cynamon, Steven M. Fazzari, and Mark Setterfield, eds., *After the Great Recession: The Struggle for Economic Recovery and Growth*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 187-215.

“Trade and the Development Gap” (co-authored with Gerardo Esquivel), in Andrew Selee and Peter Smith, eds., *Mexico and the United States: The Politics of Partnership*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2013, pp. 83-110.

“International Economics,” in John King, ed., *The Elgar Companion to Post Keynesian Economics*, 2nd edition. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2012. [Revised]

“Open Economy Models of Growth and Distribution,” in Eckhard Hein and Engelbert Stockhammer, eds., *A Modern Guide to Keynesian Macroeconomics and Economic Policies*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2011, pp. 215-39.

“Más Allá de la Crisis Actual en México: Cómo Fomentar Más Estabilidad a Corto Plazo y Mayor Crecimiento a Largo Plazo,” in Blanca Lilia Avendaño Vargas, Juan Alberto Vázquez Muñoz, and Ignacio Perrotini Hernández, eds., *Estructura Económica y Estrategias de Crecimiento y el Desarrollo Económico para América Latina con Especial Énfasis para México*. Puebla, Mexico: Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, 2011. [Written and published in Spanish.]

“Export-Led Growth, Real Exchange Rates, and the Fallacy of Composition” (co-authored with Arslan Razmi), in Mark Setterfield, ed., *The Handbook of Alternative Theories of Economic Growth*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2010, pp. 379-396.

“Comercio, Empleo y Distribución: Efectos de la Integración Regional y Global,” in Nora Lustig, ed., *Crecimiento Económico y Equidad*, vol. 9, *Los Grandes Problemas de México*. Mexico City: El Colegio de México, 2010, pp. 175-214. [Written in Spanish]

“Steel,” in Kenneth A. Reinert and Ramkishen S. Rajan, eds., *Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009.

“U.S. Steel Import Tariffs: The Politics of Global Markets,” in Ralph G. Carter, ed., *Contemporary Cases in U.S. Foreign Policy: From Terrorism to Trade*, 3rd edition. Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2008, pp. 249-80. [Revised and updated]

“Comentario,” in Francisco Alba, Jean-François Prud’homme, and Gustavo Vega Cánovas, eds., *Integración en América del Norte: Diálogo, Cooperación Política e Instituciones*. Mexico City: El Colegio de México and Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores, 2007.

“The Ticking Debt Bomb: Why the U.S. International Financial Position Is Not Sustainable,” in H. Peter Gray and John R. Dilyard, eds., *Globalization and Economic and Financial Instability*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2006. [Reprint of my 1999 Economic Policy Institute Briefing Paper, listed below under “other publications.”]

“U.S. Steel Import Tariffs: The Politics of Global Markets,” in Ralph G. Carter, ed., *Contemporary Cases in U.S. Foreign Policy: From Terrorism to Trade*, 2nd edition, Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2005, pp. 249-78.

“Financial Globalization, Exchange Rates, and International Trade,” in Gerald Epstein, ed., *Financialization and the World Economy*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2005, pp. 183-209.

“International Economics after Robinson,” in Bill Gibson, ed., *Joan Robinson’s Economics: A Centennial Celebration*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2005, pp. 309-49.

“Mecanismos para enfrentar las asimetrías sociales y económicas en el proceso de integración en América Latina y el Caribe: El caso de América del Norte,” in José Luis Machinea and Andras Uthoff, eds., *Integración Económica y Cohesión Social: Lecciones Aprendidas y Perspectivas*. Santiago, Chile: U.N. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), October 2005, pp. 77-83.

- “The Diminishing Returns to Export-Led Growth,” in Walter Russell Mead and Sherle Schwenninger, eds., *The Bridge to a Global Middle Class: Development, Trade and International Finance*. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003, pp. 259-98.
- “International Economics,” in John King, ed., *The Elgar Companion to Post Keynesian Economics*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., 2003, pp. 200-5.
- “International Capital Mobility, Macroeconomic Imbalances, and the Risk of Global Contraction,” in John Eatwell and Lance Taylor, eds., *International Capital Markets: Systems in Transition*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 127-76.
- “Distribution, Demand, and Growth in Neo-Kaleckian Macro Models,” in Mark Setterfield, ed., *The Economics of Demand-Led Growth: Challenging the Supply-Side Vision of the Long Run*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2002, pp. 129-52.
- “The Balance-of-Payments-Constrained Growth Model and the Limits to Export-Led Growth,” in Paul Davidson, ed., *A Post Keynesian Perspective on Twenty-First Century Economic Problems*. Cheltenham, UK, and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2002, pp. 69-88.
- “The IMF in a New Financial Architecture: An Evaluation of Alternative Proposals,” in Il SaKong and Yunjong Wang, eds., *Reforming the International Financial Architecture: Emerging Market Perspectives*. Seoul: Institute for Global Economics and Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, 2000, pp. 192-238.
- “Kaleckian Macro Models for Open Economies,” in Johan Deprez and John T. Harvey, eds., *Foundations of International Economics: Post Keynesian Perspectives*. London: Routledge, 1999, pp. 116-49.
- “Comment on ‘Implications of Globalization for Macroeconomic Theory and Policy in Developing Countries’” (by Amit Bhaduri), and “Comment on ‘Internal and External Constraints on Egalitarian Policies’” (by Andrew Glyn), in Dean Baker, Gerald Epstein, and Robert Pollin, eds., *Globalization and Progressive Economic Policy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1998, pp. 159-61 and 409-11.
- “Policy Implications of the International Saving-Investment Correlation,” in Robert Pollin, ed., *The Macroeconomics of Finance, Saving, and Investment*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997, pp. 173-229.
- “International Trade and the Real World,” in Philip Arestis, ed., *Keynes, Money and the Open Economy*, vol. 1 of *Essays in Honour of Paul Davidson*. Cheltenham, UK and Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar, 1996, pp. 165-83.
- “The Political Economy of the North American Free Trade Agreement,” in Robert A. Blecker, ed., *U.S. Trade Policy and Global Growth: New Directions in the International*

Economy. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, Inc., Economic Policy Institute Series, 1996, pp. 136-76.

“The Trade Deficit and U.S. Competitiveness,” in Robert A. Blecker, ed., *U.S. Trade Policy and Global Growth: New Directions in the International Economy*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, Inc., Economic Policy Institute Series, 1996, pp. 179-214. Reprinted in Candace Howes and Ajit Singh, eds., *Competitiveness Matters: Industry and Economic Performance in the U.S.*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000, pp. 31-67.

“Beyond NAFTA: Employment, Growth, and Income Distribution Effects of a Western Hemisphere Free Trade Area” (co-authored with William E. Spriggs), in *Trade Liberalization in the Western Hemisphere*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank and U.N. Economic Commission on Latin America and the Caribbean, 1995, pp. 123-64.

“The New Economic Stagnation and the Contradictions of Economic Policymaking,” in Michael A. Bernstein and David E. Adler, eds., *Understanding American Economic Decline*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994, pp. 276-309.

“Low Saving Rates and the ‘Twin Deficits’: Confusing the Symptoms and Causes of Economic Decline,” in Paul Davidson and Jan A. Kregel, eds., *Economic Problems of the 1990s: Europe, the Developing Countries, and the United States*. Aldershot, UK, and Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar, 1991, pp. 161-93.

“Are Most Americans Overconsuming?” in Robert S. McIntyre and Bruce L. Fischer, eds., *Growth and Equity: Tax Policy Challenges for the 1990s*. Washington, DC: Citizens for Tax Justice, 1990, pp. 52-60.

“International Competition, Economic Growth, and the Political Economy of the U.S. Trade Deficit,” in Bob Cherry et al., eds., *The Imperiled Economy: Left Perspectives on Macroeconomics*. New York: Union for Radical Political Economics, 1987, pp. 225-34.

Invited Articles (non-refereed)

“Goodwin Cycles” and “Open Economy Macro Models,” in Louis-Philippe Rochon and Sergio Rossi, eds., *Elgar Encyclopedia of Post-Keynesian Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., 2023, pp. 195-97, 314-16. <https://www.elgar.com/shop/usd/elgar-encyclopedia-of-post-keynesian-economics-9781788973922.html>.

“Trumping the NAFTA Renegotiation: An Alternative Policy Framework for Mexican-US Cooperation and Economic Convergence” (co-authored with Juan Carlos Moreno-Brid and Isabel Salat), *Real World Economics Review*, no. 82 (December 2017), 94-121, online journal, <http://www.paecon.net/PAERReview/>. Also published by UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, ECLAC Subheadquarters in Mexico, LC/MEX/TS.2017/29, November 2017, <https://www.cepal.org/en/publications/42579-trumping-nafta-renegotiation-alternative-policy-framework-mexican-united-states>, and in

Spanish translation as “La renegociación del TLCAN: un enfoque alternativo para la convergencia y la prosperidad compartida,” *Economía Informa* (UNAM, Mexico City), No. 408 (January-February 2018), <http://www.economia.unam.mx/assets/pdfs/econinfo/408/01BridSalat.pdf>.

“Economic Stagnation in the United States: Underlying Causes and Global Consequences,” *Brazilian Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 34, no. 4 (October-December 2014), pp. 689-725.

“NAFTA, Trade and Development” (co-authored with Gerardo Esquivel), *CESifo Forum*, 2010/4, 17-30.

Interview in “Special Symposium on ‘Financial Instability and Crisis,’” *Intervention: European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies*, vol. 6, no. 2 (2009), pp. 182-87.

“Unión Monetaria Norteamericana y la Enfermedad Holandesa en Canadá y México” (co-authored with Mario Seccareccia), *Ola Financiera*, no. 3, May-August 2009, 104-46, on-line journal, http://www.olafinanciera.unam.mx/new_web/03/pdfs/Seccareccia-OlaFin-3.pdf [Spanish translation of an earlier draft of our 2014 book chapter on a North American Monetary Union, listed above].

“Why the Dollar Needs to Fall Further,” *Challenge*, vol. 46, no. 5 (September/October, 2003), pp. 15-36.

“Competing Explanations for the Asian Crisis and Consequences of the Crisis for the Asian Development Model,” Summary of Remarks at Panel on “Pacific Chaos and the Debtor Nation, 1990s Style,” American Society for International Law (ASIL), *Proceedings of the 93rd Annual Meeting*, 93 ASIL PROC. 214 (2000), pp. 136-37.

“The Balance-of-Payments-Constrained Growth Model and the Limits to Export-Led Growth,” *Quarterly Journal of International Economic Policy Studies* (Korea Institute for International Economic Policy), vol. 4, no. 4 (December 2000), pp. 79-108. [same as the 2002 book chapter by the same title listed above; reprinted (earlier) with permission of the publisher of the 2002 book.]

“The Ticking Debt Bomb: Why the US International Financial Position Is Not Sustainable,” *European-American Business Journal* (Winter 1999), pp. 10-16. [A shortened version of my 1999 EPI briefing paper with the same title, reprinted with permission.]

“Will Mexico’s Economy Rebound from Reforms?” *FORUM for Applied Research and Public Policy*, vol. 12, no. 1 (Spring 1997), pp. 66-71.

“NAFTA Reprise,” *Business and Economic Review*, University of South Carolina, vol. 40, no. 3 (April-May-June 1994), pp. 19-23.

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