

CURRICULUM VITAE
of
RICHARD R. BENNETT
June, 2023

PERSONAL INFORMATION

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EDUCATION

- Ph.D.** Washington State University, Sociology/Criminal Justice, 1976
- M.A.** Florida State University, Criminology/Criminal Justice, 1970
- B.A.** Randolph-Macon College, Sociology, 1967

TRAINING

Diploma and State Certification. Tennessee Police Training Academy, Donaldson, TN, 1972.

CURRENT POSITION

Professor Emeritus, Department of Justice, Law and Criminology (2023 to Present). Duties; Ph.D. dissertation chair and committee work, advisement of doctoral students, and occasional teaching assignments.

Professor of Justice, Department of Justice, Law and Criminology (1987 - 2023). Duties: Instruction of graduate and undergraduate students, advisement, and university and community service. Areas of instruction: Quantitative Analyses, Research Methods, Police Behavior and Cognition, Crime Control Policy, and Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice.

ACADEMIC AND RELATED EXPERIENCE

Chair, Department of Justice, Law and Criminology (July 2020 to August 2021; July 2018 to January 2019; July 2014 to 2015). Duties: Administer an academic department of 13 tenured or tenure line faculty, 8 temporary faculty, numerous adjunct faculty and 2 staff members. Assist faculty and staff in their professional development. Represent the department at school as well as at numerous university and community events.

Director of Graduate Studies (2016 - 2017, 2011 - 2014, 1988 - 1994), Department of Justice, Law, and Criminology, School of Public Affairs, The American University. Duties: Create and implement program initiatives to build JLC graduate programs: Master's and Ph.D. Recruit, evaluate and admit graduate students into both programs. Monitor graduate student progress, administer Master-level comprehensive examinations, and monitor doctoral dissertation progress.

Chair, Department of Justice Law and Society (2005 - 2007) Duties: Administer an academic department of 13 tenured faculty, 6 temporary faculty and 4 staff members. Assist faculty and staff in their professional development. Represent the department at school as well as at university and community events.

Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, School of Public Affairs (2002 - 2004). Duties: Assist the dean and departmental chairs in developing and maintaining SPA's academic programs. Assist the faculty in their professional development. Act as the dean's representative in all AU Academic Integrity Code violation cases. Represent the dean at school, university and community functions as appropriate.

Chair, Department of Justice Law and Society (1996 - 1999) Duties: Administer an academic department of 14 tenured faculty, 4 temporary faculty and 4 staff members. Assist faculty and staff in their professional development. Represent the department at school as well as at university and community events.

Associate Professor (1982 - 1987), School of Justice, The American University.

Assistant Professor (1979 - 1981), School of Justice, The American University.

Assistant Professor and Director of Graduate Studies (1975 - 1977), Department of Criminal Justice, Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio. Duties: program planning and development, university and community service, as well as academic and professional advisement of criminal justice graduate students. Also served in research capacity with Youngstown's Urban Studies Center. Areas of instruction: Quantitative Analyses, Research Methods, Program Evaluation, Policy Research, Sociology of Law, and Advanced Criminology.

Teaching Assistant (1972 - 1973), Department of Sociology, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington. Areas of instruction: Criminology and Deviance.

Assistant Professor (1970 - 1972), Criminal Justice Services, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, Tennessee. Duties: Development of undergraduate and Master's curricula, occupational and academic advisement of criminal justice majors, university and community service. Areas of instruction: Law Enforcement Administration, Police Planning, Police-Community Relations.

Lecturer (1972) Tennessee Law Enforcement Training Academy, Donelson, Tennessee. Areas of instruction: Police Community Relations and Police Supervision

Lecturer (1970 - 1972), First Tennessee Region Law Enforcement Training Academy. Areas of instruction: Crime Scene Photography, Police Community Relations, Techniques of Impact Interaction, and Police Supervision.

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED EXPERIENCE

Associate Research Scientist (1977 - 1979), Policy Analysis Division, Highway Safety Research Institute, University of Michigan. Research and administrative duties as Principal Investigator and Project Coordinator on several projects.

Deputy Sheriff (1973 - 1975), Whitman County, Washington. In addition to general enforcement, other activities included criminal investigation, crime scene photography, and training.

Director of Research (1970 - 1972), First Tennessee Region Law Enforcement Planning Agency, Johnson City, Tennessee. In addition to coordination of research activities, other duties included program design, implementation, and evaluation in the areas of police training, law enforcement operations, correctional feasibility, and correctional operations.

Deputy Sheriff-Criminal Investigator (1970 - 1972), Washington County, Tennessee. In addition to criminal investigation, other duties included crime scene photography and record management.

Cottage Supervisor (1966), Beaumont School for Boys State Training School, Beaumont, Virginia.

Patrolman (1965), Ocean City Police Department, Ocean City, New Jersey.

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Outstanding Service to the University, American University, 2023

Academy Fellow award for distinguished contributions to justice education and scholarship, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2021.

Outstanding Service to the University Community, School of Public Affairs, 2019

Criminal Justice and Crime Expert, Crime and Justice Research Alliance, 2017

Outstanding Faculty Service, School of Public Affairs, American University, 2016.

Outstanding Teaching in a Tenure Line Appointment, School of Public Affairs, American University, 2015.

Distinguished Alumni of the College of Criminology and Criminal Justice, The Florida State University, 2015.

25 Top Criminal Justice Professors, Forensics Colleges, Forensics Education Blog, 2014.

Outstanding Mentor Award for significant contributions to the professional development of students and colleagues, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2011.

Founder's Award for Outstanding Service to ACJS and the Profession, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2008

Recognition of Achievement Award for outstanding service to the Bureau of Diplomatic Security, U.S. Department of State, 2008

Gerhard O. W. Mueller Award for Outstanding Contributions to International Criminal Justice, International Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2007

School of Public Affairs Outstanding Service Award, School of Public Affairs, 2004

National Society of Collegiate Scholars, 2003

Fulbright Senior Research Scholar Award, to study the police in Jamaica, Barbados, and Trinidad and Tobago, 1993 - 1994

Outstanding Teacher Award, School of Public Affairs, 1991

Professor of the Year, Alpha Lambda Delta's (AU), 1984

Outstanding Teacher Award, School of Justice, 1983

NIMH Fellowship in Deviance, Washington State University, 1973 - 1975

Citation for Outstanding Service and Exemplary Conduct as a Law Enforcement Officer for Whitman County, Whitman County Sheriff's Department, Whitman County, Washington 1975

University Fellow, Florida State University, 1969 - 1970

Pi Gamma Mu, National Honorary Social Science Society, 1972

Delta Tau Kappa, International Honorary Social Science Society, 1970

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (1972 - present)

Past President, 2003-2004
 President, 2002-2003
 First Vice President, 2001-2002
 Second Vice President, 2000-2001

Chair, ACJS Founder's Award Committee, 2011, 2012
Executive Counselor, International Section, 2007-2009
Trustee-at-Large (three-year elected term), 1997-2000
Trustee-at-large (three-year elected term) 1980-1983
Chair, Nominations and Election Committee, 2003-2004
Chair, Teller's Committee, 2009-2012
Chair, Program Committee for the 1st Key Issues Conference of the Societies of
Criminology, 2004
Chair, Budget, Audit and Finance Committee, 2000-2001
Chair, *Justice Quarterly* Editor Selection Committee, 2000-2001
Chair, Ethics Committee, 1998 - 2000
Created the *ACJS Code of Ethics*. Took effect March 21, 2000
Chair, Committee on Journal Publication, 1982
Created *Justice Quarterly*, the official publication of ACJS
Chair, Organizational Priorities Committee, 1981 - 1983
Chair, Awards Committee, 1977
Chair, Committee on Research in Criminal Justice, 1977 - 1979
Member:
Academy Fellow Award Committee, 2021
Public Policy Committee, 2015-2016
Founder's Award Committee, 2010
Publications Committee, 1983
Program Committee, 1978, 1982, 2005, 2012
Liaison Committee, 1978 - 1982
Section on International Criminal Justice, 1978 - present
Member Distinguished Book Award Committee, 1994 - 1996
Research Committee, 1980 - 1984
Accreditation and Standards Committee, 1980 - 1981
Nominations and Election Committee, 1985, 2008
Awards Committee, 2005

American Society of Criminology (1975 - present)

Secretary/Treasurer, Division of International Criminology, 2017-2020
Trustee, Division of International Criminology, 2005-2007
Representative, Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA), 2005 - 2007
Chair, Ethics Committee, 1996 - 1997
Co-chair, Committee on Caribbean Criminology, 1997 - 1999
Member:
Ethics Committee, 2020 - Present
Nominations Committee, 2007- 2008, 1993 - 1995

Vollmer Award Committee 2008-2009
Block Award Committee, 2005- 2006
Program Committee, Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice, 2007
Program Committee, Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice, 2005
Program Committee, Comparative Methods, 2003
Program Committee, 1997-1998
Public Policy Committee, 2003 - 2006
Distinguished Book Award Committee, 1994 - 1996
Student Awards Committee, 2001 - 2002
Student Affairs Committee, 2001 - 2002
Membership Committee, 1977 - 1979
Site Selection Committee, 1978 - 1982, 1984
Board of Advisors, Committee on International Research, 1978 - 1982
Committee on the Regulation of Crime and Criminal Justice, 1980
National Policy Committee, 1984 - 1985

The Working Group on Caribbean Criminology (1995 - 2003)

Executive Board Member, 1995 -1998

Advisory Council of the University of Trinidad and Tobago (2013 - 2017)

Security and Public Safety Programs

GOVERNING BOARDS

Member, Board of Advisors to the Guggenheim Criminal Justice Project at the US Library of Congress, 2011 to 2017.

Chairman, Institutional Review Board (IRB) of the Police Foundation, Washington, DC, 2000 to present.

Member, Advisory Council of Institute for Criminology and Public Safety, University of Trinidad and Tobago, 2013 - 2017.

INTERNATIONAL GUEST LECTURESHIPS

University of Macau, Macau, China, *Understanding the American Criminal Justice System*, November, 2010

University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China, *Understanding the American Criminal Justice System*, March, 2009

University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil, *The Police Training Dilemma: Implementing Training Skills and Principles in the Field*, October, 2004

PROFESSIONAL EDITORIAL AND REVIEW ACTIVITIES

Senior Editor, Oxford University Press, 2015-present
Senior Editor, *International Criminology*, 2020 - present
Deputy Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 1985 - 1987
Guest Editor, *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Public Security*, 2009.
Associate Editor, *Caribbean Journal of Criminology*, 2012-present
Associate Editor, *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*, 2000-present
Associate Editor, *Journal of Ethnicity and Criminal Justice*, 2000-present
Associate Editor, *European Journal of Criminology*, 2002- present
Associate Editor, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 1996-1999
Associate Editor, Public Policy Series, Georgetown University Press, 1996- 2012
Associate Editor, *The Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Public Safety* 1995- 2012
Associate Editor, *Sociological Imagination*, 1993-1996
Associate Editor, Public Policy Series, The American University Press, 1990 - 1995
Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 1983 - 1985, 1989 - 1993
Advisory Board, Handbook of Transnational Crime and Justice, 2004
Book Review Editor, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 1978 - 1979
Reviewer, *American Journal of Police*, 1995 - present
Reviewer, *American Journal of Sociology*, 2001 - present
Reviewer, *Homicide Studies*, 2015 - present
Reviewer, *International Criminal Justice Review*, 1990 - present
Reviewer, *Police Quarterly*, 2015 - present
Reviewer, *Justice Quarterly*, 1983 - present
Reviewer, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 1976 - present
Reviewer, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 1991 - present
Reviewer, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 1991 - present
Reviewer, *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 1993 to present
Reviewer, *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 1981 - present
Reviewer, *Criminal Justice Review*, 1982 - present
Reviewer, *Criminology*, 1979 - present
Reviewer, *Social Forces*, 1990- present
Reviewer, *Law and Society Review*, 2013- present
Reviewer, *Sociological Quarterly*, 1990 - present
Reviewer, *Urban Affairs Quarterly*, 1992 - present
Reviewer, *Fulbright Research Award*, 1998 - present
Reviewer, *Crime and Justice Research*, 2001 - present
Reviewer, *Sociological Spectrum*, 2001 - present
Reviewer, *National Science Foundation*, 2002 - present
Reviewer, *Security Journal*, 2008 - present

Reviewer, Houghton-Mifflin Publishers, John Wiley and Sons, Brooks/Cole, and Sage Publications

PUBLICATIONS: REFEREED JOURNALS ARTICLES

* Indicates paper was published with my graduate student(s) independent of their own graduate research

- 2023 “A Popularity Contest? Exploring Predictors of Faculty Influence in Criminology and Criminal Justice.” (with Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich, Jon Maskaly, Yang Liu, Katherine Dunn, Vongjae Nam and Skylar Morgan). *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511253.2023.2231525> .
- 2023 “Patterns and Profiles in Faculty Publication Productivity” (with Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovich, Jon Maskaly, Yang Liu, Katherine Dunn, Vongjae Nam and Skylar Morgan). *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511253.2023.2205521>.
- 2023 “Procedural Justice, Perceived Injustice, Legal Cynicism and Police Performance: Understanding the Decision to Report Victimization to the Police in Caribbean Countries.” (with Clair Lee, Melissa Morabito, Erik Aldo and Joselyne Nkogo) *Policing & Society*. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/epdf/10.1080/10439463.2022.2162051>.
- *2022 “The Effects of Body-Worn Cameras on Self-Initiated Police Encounters” (with Brad Bartholomew, Sandra Baxter and Holly Champagne). *Police Quarterly*. (Impact Score 3.39). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098611221123798>
- *2021 “Officer Receptivity to Body-Worn Cameras.” (with Brad Bartholomew, Sandra Baxter and Holly Champagne), *Policing*. 15, #3: 1744-1757. (Impact Score 1.60)
- *2020 “The Antecedents of Perceived Fairness in Criminal Courts: A Comparative Analysis.” (with Erik Alda, Melissa Morabito, Nancy Marion and Sandra Baxter), *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 44, #3: 201-219. (Impact Score 1.79)
- *2017 “Confidence in the Police and the Fear of Crime: A Comparative Analysis.” *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*. 40: 366 - 379. (with Melissa Morabito and Erik Alda). (Impact Score 1.96)
- *2016 “Testing the Effects of Procedural Justice and Overaccommodation in Traffic Stops; A Randomized Experiment.” *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. 43: 1430 - 1449. (With Belen Lowrey and Ed Maguire). (Impact Score 2.78)
- 2010 “Comparative Criminological and Criminal Justice Research and the Data that Drive Them.” *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 33: 172 - 192. (Impact Score 1.79)
- *2009 “Excessive Use of Force in Trinidad and Tobago: Investigating Its Determinants Across Time.” *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Public Safety*. 13: 1- 47. (with Debora Pfaff).

- *2009 "Policing People with Mental Illness in Trinidad and Tobago." *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Public Safety*. 13: 189-216. (with Melissa Schaefer Morabito).
- 2008 "Economic Assistance and Crime: A Cross-National Investigation." *European Journal of Criminology*, 5: 217-238. (with Joanne Savage and Mona Danner). (Impact Score 1.78)
- *2006 "Socrates in the Modern Classroom: How Are Large Classes in Criminal Justice Being Taught?" *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 17: 103-120. (with Melissa Morabito). (Impact Score 1.24)
- *2006 "Determinants of Constables' Perceptions of Community Policing in Three Developing Nations" *Police Quarterly*, 9: 234-265. (with Melissa Morabito). (Impact Score 3.39)
- 2004 "Calls for Service: Mobilization of the Police across Socio-Cultural Environments." *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 5: 25-41. (Impact Score 1.58).
- 2004 "Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice Research: The State of Our Knowledge." *Justice Quarterly*, 21: 1-21. (Impact Score 4.39)
Reprinted in *Teaching About Comparative and International Criminal Justice*, Harry Dammer and Philip Reichel, (eds.), Pp 1-21, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2007.
- *2002 "The Effect of Work Environment on Levels of Police Cynicism: A Comparative Study." (with Erica Schmitt). *Police Quarterly*, 5: 493-522. (Impact Score 3.39)
- *2001 "Police Work in the Caribbean: The Influence of Gender and Nation." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*. 24: 56-87. (with Jeanne Flavin). (Impact Score 1.96).
- 1998 "Unemployment and Crime: A Cross-National Assessment of a Popular Hypothesis." *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Social Psychology*. 3: 1-29. (with Brian Forst).
- 1997 "Status Inequality and Crime: The Effect of Design, Scope, and Specification." *International Criminal Justice Journal*. 7: 1-30. (with James P. Lynch). (Impact Score 1.26)
- 1997 "Excessive Force: A Comparative Study of Police in The Caribbean." *Justice Quarterly*. 14: 651-686. (Impact Score 4.39)
- *1997 "Crime and Development in the Caribbean: An Investigation of Traditional Explanatory Models." *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Social Psychology*. 2: 1-35. (with Bill Shields and Beth Daniels).
Reprinted in *Crime, Delinquency and Justice*, Ramesh Deosaran, (ed.). Pp 401-429, Ian Randle Publishers, Kingston, Jamaica, 2007.
- 1997 "The Determinants of Job Satisfaction among Police Constables: A Comparative Study in Three Developing Nations." *Justice Quarterly*. 14: 295-323. (Impact Score 4.39).
- *1996 "Development, Gender and Crime: The Scope of the Routine Activity Approach." *Justice Quarterly*. 13: 31-56. (with Tammy Anderson). (Impact Score 4.39).
- 1996 "Towards a Caribbean Criminology: Crime and Society in the Caribbean." *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Social-Psychology*. 1: 8-37 (with James P. Lynch)

Reprinted in *Crime, Delinquency and Justice*, Ramesh Deosaran, (ed.). Pp 43-65, Ian Randle Publishers, Kingston, Jamaica, 2007.

- *1994 “Determinants of Fear of Crime: The Effect of Cultural Setting.” *Justice Quarterly*. 11: 357-381 (with Jeanne Flavin). (Impact Score 4.39).
- 1994 “Observations on Crime Reporting in a Developing Nation.” *Criminology*. 32: 135-148. (with Bruce Wiegand). (Impact Score 6.43).
- 1992 “The Will to Win: Determinants of Public Support for the Drug War in Belize.” *Crime, Law, and Social Change*. 19: 203-220. (with Bruce Wiegand). (Impact Score 1.16).
- 1991 “Routine Activities: A Cross-National Assessment of a Criminological Perspective.” *Social Forces*. 70: 147-163. (Impact Score 4.36).
- 1991 “Development and Crime: A Cross-National, Time-Series Analysis of Competing Models.” *Sociological Quarterly*. 32: 343-363. (Impact Score 1.51).
- 1991 “Structural Determinants of Juvenile Property Crime: A Cross-National, Time-Series Analysis.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. 28: 262-287 (with Peter Basiotis). (Impact Score 3.77).
- 1990 “Does a Difference Make a Difference: Comparing Cross-National Crime Indicators.” *Criminology*. 28: 153-181. (with James P. Lynch). (Impact Score 6.43).
Reprinted in *Issues in Comparative Criminology*, 1997. Piers Beirne and David Nelken, (eds.). Pp. 173-202. Dartmouth Publishing.
- 1985 “Crime and Economic Development: A Longitudinal Cross-national Analysis.” *Annales de Vaucresson*. 22: 13-32 (with Louise Shelley).
- 1984 “Becoming Blue: A Longitudinal Study of Police Recruit Socialization.” *Journal of Police Science and Administration*. 12: 47-58.
- 1983 “Investigating the Effect of Police on the Incidence of Criminality: A Cross-national study.” *Criminal Justice Review*. 8: 32-39 (with Sandra Baxter). (Impact Score 2.25).
- 1982 “Police Effects on Crime Clearance Rates: A Cross-national Study.” *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*. 6: 177-193. (Impact Score 1.79)
- 1982 “Translating Criminological Theory into Action Programs: Theoretical and Political Considerations.” *Criminal Justice Review*. 7: 1-8 (with Sandra Baxter). (Impact Score 2.25).
- *1980 “Police Occupational Solidarity: Probing a Determinant in the Deterioration of Police/Citizen Relations.” *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 8: 111-122 (with Robert Corrigan). (Impact Score 4.61).
- 1980 “Constructing Cross-cultural Theories in Criminology and Criminal Justice: Application of the Generative Approach.” *Criminology*. 18: 252-268. (Impact Score 6.43)
- 1979 “Criminal Justice Education in the United States: A Profile.” *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 7: 147-172. (with Ineke Marshall) . (Impact Score 4.61).
- 1976 “The Necessity of Critical Examination of Criminal Justice Concepts: A Case of the 'Symbolic Assailant'.” *Journal of Police Science and Administration*. 4: 82-87.

- 1975 “The Police Personality: A Test of the Predispositional Model.” *Journal of Police Science and Administration*. 3:439-445 (with Theodore Greenstein).
- 1974 “Order Effects in Rokeach's Value Survey.” *Journal of Research in Personality*. 8: 393-396 (with Theodore Greenstein).

In Progress

- “The Effect of Police Body-Worn Cameras on Police-Citizen Encounters.” (with Brad Bartholomew, Sandra Baxter and Holly Champagne).
- “Procedural Justice and Confidence in the Police: A Comparative Analyses.” (with Erik Alda, Sandra Baxter and Katherine Dunn).
- “Attitudes Towards Retirement of Police Personnel: A Comparative Study.” (with Sandra Baxter and Katherine Dunn).
- “Community Cohesion and Empowerment and its Effect on the Fear of Crime: A Comparative Analysis.” (with Melissa S. Morabito and Erik Alda).

PUBLICATIONS: BOOKS, MONOGRAPHS, BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2015 “The Critical Role of the Justice System in Addressing the Use of Drugs.” in Linda Nilsson and Erik Leijonmarck (eds.), *Future Drug Policy: Real Solutions Grounded in Global Evidence*, pp. 112-127: Drug Policy Futures.
- 2012 “The Police: Transitioning to Citizen Security.” In Anthony Harriott (ed.), *Caribbean Human Development Report 2012*, pp. 93- 114. New York: United Nations Development Program.
- 1985 "The Police and Community Participation in Anti-Crime Programs." In James Fyfe (ed.), *Police Management Issues*. Washington, D. C.: International City Management Association. pp. 132-146 (with Sandra Baxter).
- 1983 *Police at Work: Policy Issues and Analysis*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- 1978 “The Effect of Education on Police Value Similarity and Performance: A Multivariate Analysis of an Explanatory Model.” In Charles F. Wellford (ed.), *Quantitative Studies in Criminology*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, pp. 147-174.
- 1975 “Crime and Law.” In A. L. Mauss (ed.), *Social Problems as Social Movements*. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott, pp. 75-114.
- 1975 *On Developing a Scientific Body of Knowledge for Criminal Justice*. New York: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

In Progress

Leaving Police Work: A Comparative Study of Police Retirement. Data collection in five nations throughout the world. Funded by the American University

PUBLICATIONS: RESEARCH NOTES, BOOK REVIEWS, AND OTHER

- 2009 “Introduction: Special Issue on Criminal Justice Research in Trinidad and Tobago.” *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Public Safety*. 13: (with Ed Maguire).
- 2008 “Forward.” In Roslyn Muraskin and Albert R. Roberts (eds.), *Visions for Change*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson, pp. XXII - XXIV.
- 2005 “Barbados: The Royal Barbados Police Force.” *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement Volume 3*. M. R. Haberfeld (ed.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- 2003 *Police and Crime Control in Jamaica* by Anthony Harriott, in *Police Quarterly*, 6: 222 - 226.
- 1999 *Dirty Business* by Maurice Punch, in *Justice Quarterly*. 15: 763 - 766.
- 1997 “Development of a Caribbean Criminology: Guest Editorial,” *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Social Psychology*. 1: 2-9.
- 1985 “Crime Control vs. Crime Prevention.” *Citizen Participation*. 6: (Summer) (with Sandra Baxter)
- 1984 “Committee Determines Annual Meeting Choices.” *ACJS Today* (with Knowlton Johnson)
- 1982 *Crime and Modernization* by Louise Shelley, in *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 10: 505-507.
- 1980 *On the Take: From Petty Crooks to Presidents*. by William J. Chambliss, in *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 8: 189-191.
- 1979 *Police in a Time of Change*. by John J. Broderick, in *Journal of Criminology and Criminal Law*. 70: 137-139.
- 1978 *Delinquency, Crime and Society*. by James F. Short (ed.), in *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 6: 88-90.
- 1978 *Police Professionalism*. by Barbara Raffel Price, in *Journal of Criminology and Criminal Law*. 69: 265-266.

PUBLICATIONS: POLICY RELATED MONOGRAPHS AND FINAL REPORTS

- 2019 “Body-Worn Camera Pilot Project: An Evaluation.” Washington, D.C.: American University (with Brad Bartholomew and Holly Champagne).
- 2019 “Report of Our Indian Research Partner, The Punjab Police.” Washington, D.C. American University (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Dunn).
- 2019 “Report of Our Netherlands Research Partner, The Politievakbond ACP.” Washington, D.C. American University (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Dunn).
- 1997 *Crime in Dominica*. McLean, Va: Applied Research Analysts.
- 1996 *Trend Analyses of Grenada’s Crime: From 1982 to 1994*. McLean, Va: Applied Research Analysts.

- 1995 *Crime in Guyana*. McLean, Va: Applied Research Analysts.
- 1995 *Crime in Jamaican Resorts*. McLean, VA: Applied Research Analysts. The report was discussed in *The Latin American Advisor*, January 6, 1995, and the *Toronto Saturday Star* (Toronto, Ontario, CN), January 14, 1995.
- 1994 *Royal Barbados Police Force SPSS Workshop Exercise Book*. McLean, VA: Applied Research Analysts.
- 1993 *Clandestine Laboratory Enforcement Programs: An Assessment of the Demonstration Sites*. McLean VA: The Circle, Inc. (with Anna Laszlo and Judith Smith)
- 1991 *Bureau of Indian Affairs Law Enforcement Funding Methodology: Final Report*. Alexandria, VA: AmerInd, Inc. (with Tom Miller)
- 1981 *Identification of Countermeasures for Unsafe Driving Actions: Final Report*. Ann Arbor, MI: Highway Safety Research Institute, University of Michigan. (with Kent Joscelyn and staff).
- 1980 *Police Enforcement Procedures for Unsafe Driving Actions: Final Report*. Ann Arbor, MI: Highway Safety Research Institute, University of Michigan. (with Kent Joscelyn and staff).
- 1979 *Police Enforcement Procedures for Speeding, Following Too Closely, and Driving Left of Center: A Review of the Literature*. Ann Arbor, MI: Highway Safety Research Institute, University of Michigan. (with Kent Joscelyn and staff).
- 1972 *An Analysis of Current and Projected Needs of Selected County Jail Facilities of the East Tennessee Region*. Johnson City, TN: First Tennessee Region Law Enforcement Planning Agency (with Philip Jackson).
- 1972 *Comprehensive Evaluation of a 160 Hour In-service Training Academy for Relevance, Content and Development*. Johnson City, TN: First Tennessee Law Enforcement Planning Agency.
- 1972 *Upgrading Small Local Police Agencies*. Nashville: Municipal Technical Advisory Service (with Philip Jackson and Garland Musick).
- 1971 *Police Entrance Examination: Pretest and Critique*. Nashville: Municipal Technical Advisory Service (with Philip Jackson and Garland Musick).
- 1970 "Evaluation of the Planning Efforts of the First Tennessee Region." In *Comprehensive Plan*, 1970. Johnson City, TN: First Tennessee Law Enforcement Planning Agency.
- 1969 *Comprehensive Plan, 1969*. Johnson City, TN: First Tennessee Region Law Enforcement Planning Agency (with David R. Scruggs and Marvin Camfield).

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

- 2018 - 2019 Principal Investigator, *Evaluation of the Fairfax County Police Department Body-Worn Camera Pilot Program*. Charles Koch Foundation (\$99,460)

- 2017- 2019 Principal Investigator, *Evaluation of the Fairfax County Police Department Body-Worn Camera Pilot Program*. School of Public Affairs (\$20,200)
- 2015 - 2016 Principal Investigator, *Leaving Police Work: A Cross-National Study of Police Officers' Retirement*. Faculty Research Support Grant, American University. (\$10,000 plus \$3,000 international travel grant)
- 2011 - 2012 Principal Investigator, *International Police Training Program: Armenia*, Sub-Contract with the International Chiefs of Police through INL, US Department of State. (\$33,000 sub-contract)
- 2010 - 2012 Researcher, United Nations Caribbean Human Development Program, *The Police: Transitioning to Citizen Security* (\$25,000 contract)
- 2003 - 2016 Principal Investigator, *NIJ Criminal Justice Research Assistantship Program*. National Institute of Justice, US Department of Justice. (\$144,000 to \$300,000 per year depending on doctoral students funded per year)
- 2000 - 2010 Principal Investigator, *National Anti-Terrorism Executive Forum*. Anti-Terrorist Assistance Program, US Department of State. (\$1.1 million cooperative agreement)
- 2007 - 2010 Principal Investigator, *Senior Crisis Management Seminar*. Anti-Terrorist Assistance Program, US Department of State. (\$2.3 million cooperative agreement)
- 2010 - 2015 Principal Investigator, *Executive Forum for the Study of Terrorism*. Anti-Terrorist Assistance Program, US Department of State. (\$550,000 cooperative agreement)
- 2007 Principal Investigator, *Leadership Seminar*. Anti-Terrorist Assistance Program, US Department of State. (\$85,000 cooperative agreement)
- 2007 - 2008 Principal Investigator, *Policing Paradise II: Organizational Behavior of Policing in the Caribbean*, American University, Faculty Research Award. (\$9,000)
- 2004 - 2005 Principal Investigator, *Correlates of Crime in a Changing World*. American University, Faculty Research Award. (\$9,500)
- 1994 Principal Investigator, *A Survey of Police Constables in Three Caribbean Nations: A Comparative Study*. The American University, Faculty Research Award. (\$7,500)
- 1994 Fulbright Senior Scholar, American Republics Research Program. To study police organization and operations in Jamaica, Barbados, and Trinidad and Tobago.
- 1990 Principal Investigator, *Evaluating National Drug Policies: A Case of Belize*. Office of Program and Research Development, The American University, Faculty Research Award. (\$6,250)
- 1980 Principal Investigator, *A Feasibility Study for the Generation of a Cross-National Data Archive in Criminal Justice*. Office of Program and Research Development, The American University (\$5,000).
- 1979 Co-Co-principal Investigator, *Identification, Definition, and Measurement of Unsafe Driving Actions*. DOT-HS-02023.

1979 Project Coordinator. *Impact of Police Tactics on Unsafe Driving Actions*. DOT-HS-8-01827.

EXPERT WITNESS

2015 Johnson & Associates, PC (Jamaica and deportation)
1995 Cousineau, McGuire and Anderson, Minneapolis, Minnesota (Jamaica and Crime)
1994 Mundy, Holt, and Mance, Washington, D.C.

CONSULTANTSHIPS

1997 - Prsnt Police Foundation: Chairman of the Institutional Review Board (IRB)
2016 - 2018 Global Ties: PEPP program with the Mexican Police
1998 - 2016 Fulbright International Scholar Program: Application Review Board for Criminology
1999 - 2001 TraCCC, American University/US Department of State (research methodologists and evaluator)
1996 Community Policing Consortium: Peer reviewer (review of contract and grant applications for funding)
1994 - 1996 International Criminal Investigation Training Assistance Program (ICITAP) [Creating and delivering training programs in the area of 1) statistical applications for police managers, 2) crime prevention strategies].
1996 Department of Justice Peer Review Panel (evaluation of Small Grants Program applications for funding).
1995 Department of Justice Peer Review Panel (evaluation of Cops Ahead Program applications for funding and modification).
1994- 1995 KOKOSO, Curacao, Netherlands Antilles (develop a strategic crime prevention program for the five islands of the Netherlands Antilles).
1991 - 1995 AmerInd, Inc. (consulting on BIA police resource allocation project: developing survey instrument, creating allocation model, implementing model)
1992 National Institute of Justice Peer Review Panel (evaluation of community police research proposals for possible funding by NIJ).
1990 - 1993 New Futures, Inc. (consulting on BJA/DEA Clandestine Laboratory Cleanup Project; designing, fielding, analyzing, and interpreting evaluation data)
1989 - 1993 The Circle, Inc (methodology and statistical analysis)
1987 - 1990 National Center for Institutions and Alternatives (methodology and statistical analysis).
1985 First Tennessee Region Law Enforcement Training Academy (police in-service crime scene photography and investigation).
1983 Mississippi Board of Trustees (evaluation of State Criminal Justice Programs).
1982 - 1985 Advanced Research Resources Organization, Rockville, MD (police testing).

- 1982 - 1983 District of Columbia Crime Commission (consultant to Crime Prevention Subcommittee and Apprehension Subcommittee).
- 1981 National Institute of Justice (data reduction and analyses).
- 1980 Highway Safety Research Institute, University of Michigan (research methodology, data analyses).
- 1980 - 1988 The Police Foundation, Washington, D.C. (research methodology, data reduction and analyses, research proposal writing).
- 1979 Office of Criminal Justice Education and Training, LEAA.

DISSERTATIONS CHAIRED

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Monna Danner, 1993 | Keith Williams, 2015 |
| Jeanne Flavin, 1995 | Erik Alda, 2017 |
| Patricia Lee Kirby, 1998 | Ari Cohen, 2017 |
| Jane Palmer, 2003 | Kris Lugo, 2017 |
| Melissa Schaefer Morabito, 2005 | Linda Phiri, 2023 |
| Jibey Asthappan, 2009 | |
| Deborah Jill Pfaff, 2010 | |

To date, I have served on 26 Dissertation committees

SELECTED PAPER PRESENTATIONS AT NATIONAL SCHOLARLY MEETINGS

(To date, over 80 paper presentations have been made, many of which have been subsequently published)

- 2022 “Police Reform Initiatives in 2021: Moving from Controversy to Consensus on Value and Impact.” American Society of Evidenced-Based Policing, Washington, D.C.
- 2022 “BWCs: What does Research and analyses Tell us Now.” American Society of Evidenced-Based Policing, Washington, D.C. (with Brad Bartholomew, Sandra Baxter and Holly Champagne).
- 2019 “Have the Rules of Tenure Changed: An Analysis of faculty Vitae from Prominent Universities.” American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA (with Katie Dunn and Skylar Morgan).
- 2019 “The Effects of Body-Worn Cameras on the Number of Police Encounters: The Ferguson Effect.” American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA (with Brad Bartholomew and Holly Champagne).
- 2019 “The Effect of Police Body-Worn Cameras on Police-Citizen Encounters.” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD (with Brad Bartholomew and Holly Champagne).

- 2019 “Determinants of Police Officer Acceptance of Body-Worn Cameras.” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD (with Brad Bartholomew and Holly Champagne).
- 2018 “Officer Acceptance of Body-Worn Cameras: Analysis of a Pre-Treatment Test.” American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA (with Brad Bartholomew and Holly Champagne).
- 2018 “The Transition from Police Officer to Civilian: A Comparative Study.” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Mitchell).
- 2017 “Leaving Police Work: A Comparative Study of the Transition into Retirement.” American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Mitchell).
- 2017 “Student Designed Data-Oriented Class Projects for a Forensic Science Course.” US Conference on Teaching Statistics, University Park, PA. (With Elizabeth Malloy and James Girard).
- 2016 “Leaving Police Work: An Extended Analyses.” American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Mitchell).
- 2016 “Procedural Justice and Confidence in the Police: A Comparative Analyses.” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO (with Erik Alda and Katherine Mitchell).
- 2015 “Testing the Effects of Procedural Justice and Overaccommodation in Traffic Stops: A Randomized Trial.” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL (with Ed Maguire and Belen Lowrey).
- 2014 “The Antecedents of Perceived Fairness in Criminal Courts: A Comparative Analysis.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA (with Melissa Morabito and Erik Alda).
- 2014 “The Effects of Community Cohesion and Confidence in the Police on Expectations of Informal Control in Domestic Violence Cases.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Philadelphia, PA (with Kris Lugo).
- 2013 “Police Competency, Victimization and the Fear of Crime: A comparative Analysis.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta (with Melissa Morabito and Erik Alda).
- 2012 “The Effects of Community Cohesion and Collective Efficacy on Citizen Perceptions of Police Legitimacy.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Chicago (with Melissa Morabito, Erik Alda and Tony Harriott).
- 2011 “The Determinants of Police Corruption and the Willingness of the Police to Combat It.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Washington, DC (with Andrew Bennett).
- 2010 “Factors Affecting Police Officers’ Acceptance of Community Policing as a Viable Law Enforcement Strategy.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in San Diego, California (with Jane Palmer).
- 2008 “Police Response to People with Mental Illness: A Comparative Approach.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in St Louis, MO (with Melissa Morabito).

- 2007 “Excessive Use of Force in a Developing Nation: Investigating its Determinants.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, GA (with Debora Pfaff).
- 2007 “Policing People with Mental Illness in a Developing Nation.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, GA (with Melissa Morabito).
- 2007 “Police Corruption: Investigating Its Determinants in a Developing Nation.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meetings in Seattle, WA. (with Debora Pfaff).
- 2006 “Corruption and the Decision to Report Crimes to the Police.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Los Angeles, CA. (with James P. Lynch).
- 2006 “The Importance of Social Support: Understanding Theft Patterns Cross-Nationally.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meetings in Baltimore, MD. (with Melissa Morabito and Debora Manifold and Jessica Park).
- 2005 “Institutional Social Support and Crime: A Cross-national Investigation.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Toronto, Canada. (with Melissa Morabito).
- 2005 “Gender, Opportunity and Crime: A Cross-National Investigation.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meetings in Chicago, IL. (with Melissa Morabito and Patrick J. Smythe).
- 2004 “Development, Religiosity and Crime: A Cross-National, Time-Series Analysis.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology in Nashville, TN. (with Melissa Morabito).
- 2004 “Socrates in the Modern Classroom: Can Effective Learning Take Place in Large Classes.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in Las Vegas, NV. (with Melissa Morabito).
- 2003 “Differential Deployment, Violent Environments and Police Incidents: An Exploratory Investigation.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings in Denver, CO. (with Robert Kane).
- 2003 “Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice Research: The State of Our Knowledge.” Presidential address presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meeting in Boston, MA.
- 2002 “Determinants of Constables’ Perceptions of Community Policing in Three Developing Nations.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in Anaheim, CA (with Melissa Morabito)
- 2000 “Calls for Service: Mobilization of the Police Across Socio-Cultural Environments.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings in November in San Francisco, CA.
- 2000 “Doing Comparative Justice: Negotiating Access to Criminal Justice Settings.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in New Orleans, LA.
- 1999 “The Effect of Work Environment on Levels of Police Cynicism: A Comparative Study.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in March in Orlando, FL.

- 1998 “Policing Paradise: The Dimensions of Police Work in Three Caribbean Nations.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in March in Albuquerque, NM.
- 1997 “The Context of Crime and Disorder in the Caribbean: A Case Study Analysis of Three Nations.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings in November in San Diego, CA.
- 1997 “Policing Paradise: Police Organizational Culture, Occupational Subcultures, and Police Scripts.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings in November in San Diego, CA.
- 1997 “Crime and Development: An Argument for an Alternative Methodology” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in March in Louisville, KY.
- 1996 “Policing Paradise: Modeling the Effects of Political Culture on Police Organizational Subcultures.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meeting in November in Chicago.
- 1996 “Gender and Policing in the Caribbean: A Comparative Study of Constables in Three Nations.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings in March in Las Vegas.
- 1995 “Unemployment and Crime.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings in November in Boston, MA.
- 1995 “Police Leadership, Supervision, and Perceived Use of Excessive Force: A Comparative Study in Three Caribbean Nations.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Sciences Meetings in March in Boston, MA.
- 1994 “Unemployment and Crime: A Cross-National Assessment of a Popular Hypothesis.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology meetings in Miami, FL.
- 1994 “The Determinants of Job Satisfaction among Police Constables. A Comparative Study in Three Developing Nations.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology meetings in Miami, FL.
- 1993 “Development, Opportunity and Crime: The Effect of Gender.” Presented at the American Sociological Association meetings in Miami, FL.
- 1991 “Nationalism and the U.S. War on Drugs.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meetings in Nashville, TN.
- 1990 “Victimization and the Police: Crime Reporting in a Developing Nation.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology meetings in Baltimore, MD.
- 1990 “Religious Belief Systems and Crime: A Cross-National Analysis.” Presented at the annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Denver, CO.
- 1987 “Routine Activities: A Cross-National Structural Investigation.” Presented at the annual meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill.
- 1986 “Probability of Sanctions and Criminal Behavior: A Cross-National Time Series Analysis.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Canada.

- 1984 “Preventing Crime or Changing Perceptions: The Effects of Neighborhood Crime Control Activities.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.
- 1983 “Coercive versus Participatory Dispute Resolution: An Evaluation of Alternative Forms.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- 1981 “Constructing Cross-national Crime and Criminal Justice Archives: A Conceptual and Procedural Model.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- 1981 “Funding for Criminal Justice Research.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- 1978 “Police Occupational Socialization: Issues in the Investigation of Process.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- 1976 “Police Value Systems: An Analysis of the Situational Model.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Tucson, AZ.
- 1972 “Have the Courts Handcuffed the Police?” Presented at East Tennessee State University, Third Seminar on Community Problems, Johnson City, TN.
- 1971 “Police Militancy: A Viable Reaction to Minority Status.” Presented at the Sixteenth Annual Conference on Corrections, Tallahassee, FL.

PRESENTATIONS AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

- 2019 “The Effects of Body-Worn Cameras on the Rate of Proactive Police Encounters.” European Society of Criminology in Ghent, Belgium (with Brad Bartholomew and Holly Champagne)
- 2017 “Modeling the Determinants of Attitudes toward Retirement.” European Society of Criminology in Cardiff, Wales, UK (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Mitchell)
- 2016 “Leaving Police Work: A Comparative Study of Transition into Retirement.” European Society of Criminology in Muenster, Germany (with Sandra Baxter and Katie Mitchell)
- 2015 “Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice: Police Accountability.” Presented at the European Society of Criminology in Porto, Portugal (with Ed Maguire)
- 2014 “Perceived Fairness in Criminal Courts: The Caribbean Experience.” Presented at the European Society of Criminology in Prague, Czech Republic (with Melissa Morabito and Erik Alda).
- 2013 “The Determination of Community Willingness to Intervene in Criminal Incidents: A Comparative Analysis.” Presented at the European Society of Criminology in Budapest, Hungary, (with Jane Palmer and Erik Alda).
- 2012 “Community Cohesion and Collective Efficacy on Police Legitimacy.” Presented at the European Society of Criminology in Bilbao, Spain (with Melissa Morabito and Tony Harriott).

- 2012 “Citizen Security in the Caribbean: The Criminal Justice System.” Presented at the 42nd meetings of the Caribbean Development Bank in Grand Cayman, West Indies.
- 2009 “Police Corruption: Investigating Its Determinates in Developing Nations. “Presented at the European Society of Criminology in Ljubljana, Slovenia (with Debora Pfaff).
- 2007 “The Effects of Governmental Corruption upon Citizen’s Decisions to Report Crime.” Presented at the 2nd Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security, Istanbul, Turkey.
- 2007 “Challenges in Contemporary Comparative Criminology Research.” Presented at the Crime, Law and Justice in Chinese Societies: Global Challenges and Local Responses meetings in Hong Kong, China (via Teleconferencing).
- 2004 “Governmental Legitimacy and Police Effectiveness: The Effect of Corruption on Citizen’s Willingness to Report Crimes.” Presented at the Third International Conference on Crime and Criminal Justice in the Caribbean, Kingston, Jamaica.
- 2003 “Governmental Legitimacy and Policing Styles: The Effect of Corruption on Citizen-Police Behavior.” Presented at the XIII World Congress of Criminology of the International Society of Criminology, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil.
- 2002 “Legitimacy and Policing Styles: The Effect of Citizen Cooperation on Police Behavior in Post-Colonial Societies. Presented at the 2nd Conference of the European Society of Criminology, Toledo, Spain.
- 2001 “Police Cynicism and the Police Work Environment.” Presented at the 2nd International Conference on Crime and Criminal Justice in the Caribbean, Kingston, Jamaica.
- 2000 “The Police Training Dilemma: Implementing Training Skills and Principles in the Field.” Presented at the Joao Pinheiro Foundation, Belo Horizonte, Brazil.
- 1999 “Gender and Policing: A Comparative Study of Constables in Three Nations.” Presented at the 1st Caribbean Crime and Criminal Justice Conference, Bridgetown, Barbados.
- 1996 “The Importance of Crime Analysis in Crime Control and Prevention Activities.” Presented at the Working Group on Caribbean Criminology meeting at the Express House, January, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, West Indies.
- 1995 “Towards a Caribbean Criminology: Crime and Society in the Caribbean.” Presented at the inaugural meeting of the Working Group in Caribbean Criminology, September, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, West Indies.
- 1994 “Preventing and Controlling Crime in the Caribbean.” Presented at the Heads of Criminal Investigation Division Conference, September, St. Christopher, West Indies.
- 1994 “Crime Prevention Policy: Preventing Crime in Underdeveloped Nations.” Presented at the 4th Annual Conference on Crime and Justice, University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, West Indies.
- 1993 “The Police Role in Preventing Crime: Practical Aspects.” Presented at the Solomon McLeod Lecture Theatre, Police Administration Building, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, West Indies.

- 1992 “Correlates of Fear: The Effects of Cultural Setting.” (with Jeanne M. Flavin). Presented at the Caribbean Studies Association, Grenada, West Indies.
- 1991 “Determinants of Fear: A Tale of Two Cities.” (with Jeanne M. Flavin). Presented at the Law and Society Meetings, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 1991 “Status Inequality and Property Crime: Investigating the Correlates of Crime.” (with James P. Lynch). Presented at the Law and Society Meetings, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 1990 “Crime and Development: Investigating Alternative Hypotheses.” Invited presentation at the Juridisch Studiecentrum, Rijksuniversiteit, Leiden, The Netherlands.
- 1989 “Crime and Development: Crime Trends and Public Policy in Developing Nations.” Invited presentation at the Bliss Institute, Belize, C. A.
- 1984 “Industrialization and Crime: A longitudinal Cross-National Analysis.” Presented at the International Sociological Association (ILANUD) meetings in Costa Rica, C. A.
- 1980 “Police Recruit Socialization: A Longitudinal Study.” Presented at the International Seminar on Police Management and Control, Nijenrode, The Netherlands.

REFERENCES Available on request.